

# Cybersecurity Legislation Tracker

July 2026

Data breach duties, critical infrastructure security, and public sector cyber resilience.

## This month in numbers

| Measure                    | Bills |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Matched to this Tracker    | 148   |
| Signed into law in 2026    | 13    |
| New this month             | 0     |
| Moved a stage              | 1     |
| Passed a chamber           | 1     |
| Signed into law this month | 1     |
| Vetoed this month          | 0     |

## Where it happened

| State | Bills that moved |
|-------|------------------|
| IL    | 1                |

## The month in brief

July 2026 was a quiet month for cybersecurity legislation, with only one bill advancing among the 148 tracked. Illinois accounted for all

movement, enacting HB 4966, the DCFS-Secure Act. No new bills entered the tracker this month, and no vetoes were recorded.

## Signed into law in 2026

| State | Bill                                        | Title                                  | Became law   |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1081</u></a>              | Cybersecurity Experiential Learning    | 25 June 2026 |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1085</u></a>              | Local Government Cyber Security        | 22 May 2026  |
| IL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 4966</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | DCFS - SECURE ACT<br>Signed this month | 10 July 2026 |

Addresses security requirements for the Department of Children and Family Services. Signed into law.

|    |                                             |                                                                                                  |               |
|----|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| MD | <a href="#"><u>HB 593</u></a>               | Criminal Law - Interference With Critical Infrastructure or a Public Safety Answering Point      | 12 May 2026   |
| MD | <a href="#"><u>SB 482</u></a>               | Criminal Law - Interference With Critical Infrastructure or a Public Safety Answering Point      | 12 May 2026   |
| MD | <a href="#"><u>HB 957</u></a>               | Cybersecurity - Standards and Compliance - Alterations<br>Companion: MD SB 601                   | 14 April 2026 |
| MD | <a href="#"><u>SB 601</u></a>               | Cybersecurity - Standards and Compliance - Alterations                                           | 14 April 2026 |
| ME | <a href="#"><u>LD 2092</u></a>              | An Act To Update Certain Terms And References Regarding Information Technology And Cybersecurity | 15 April 2026 |
| ME | <a href="#"><u>LD 2103</u></a>              | An Act Requiring Hospitals To Adopt Cybersecurity Plans                                          | 13 April 2026 |
| MS | <a href="#"><u>SB 2096</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | MDITS and SOS; require to establish minimum cybersecurity standards for SEMS.                    | 19 March 2026 |
| RI | <a href="#"><u>SB 2341</u></a>              | AN ACT RELATING TO ELECTIONS - - MAIL BALLOTS                                                    | 31 March 2026 |

| State | Bill                                | Title                                                                                                                                                 | Became law    |
|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| WA    | <a href="#">SB 6231</a>             | Removing a tax exemption for the replacement of equipment for data centers.                                                                           | 1 April 2026  |
| WV    | <a href="#">HB 5638<sup>+</sup></a> | Relating to the requirements of the state's cyber security program and responsibilities and authority of the state chief information security officer | 14 March 2026 |

## On the governor's desk

No bill in this Tracker is currently awaiting a governor's signature.

## What else moved this month

Every bill in this Tracker that advanced a stage in July 2026 became law, and each one is listed above.

## New and notable

No bill of consequence to this Tracker was introduced in July 2026.

## Regulatory Watch

### Open for comment

| Type | Document                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Date                         |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Rule | <a href="#">Special Conditions: Honeywell Aerospace US LLC, Dassault Aviation Model Falcon 900EX Airplane; Electronic System Security Protection From Unauthorized External Access</a><br>Transportation Department, Federal Aviation Administration | Comments close 3 August 2026 |

| Type          | Document                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Date                          |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|               | Special conditions for aircraft digital systems architecture with external network connectivity and unauthorized access protection requirements.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                               |
| Proposed Rule | <p><u>Enhancing Know - Your - Upstream - Provider Requirements and Strengthening STIR/SHAKEN (Call Authentication Trust Anchor; Advanced Methods To Target and Eliminate Unlawful Robocalls)</u></p> <p>Federal Communications Commission<br/>Proposes strengthened security requirements for voice service providers including authentication, verification, monitoring, and compliance measures.</p> | Comments close 10 August 2026 |
| Proposed Rule | <p><u>Safety Standard for Lithium - Ion Batteries Used in Micromobility Products and Electrical Systems of Micromobility Products Containing Such Batteries</u></p> <p>Consumer Product Safety Commission<br/>Proposes safety standard for lithium - ion batteries; tangentially relates to product security but primarily addresses product safety rather than cybersecurity or data security.</p>    | Comments close 24 August 2026 |
| Rule          | <p><u>Review of Submarine Cable Landing License Rules and Procedures To Assess Evolving National Security, Law Enforcement, Foreign Policy, and Trade Policy Risks</u></p> <p>Federal Communications Commission<br/>Establishes national security requirements and certification for submarine cable operators,</p>                                                                                    | Comments close 26 August 2026 |

| Type          | Document                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Date                             |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|               | addressing infrastructure security risks.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                  |
| Proposed Rule | <u>Wireless Emergency Alerts; The Emergency Alert System; Modernization of the Nation's Alerting Systems</u><br>Federal Communications Commission<br>FCC Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking seeking comment on rules to make Emergency Alert System and Wireless Emergency Alerts more resilient.                                               | Comments close 31 August 2026    |
| Proposed Rule | <u>Defense Federal Acquisition Regulation Supplement: Modifications to Printed Circuit Board Acquisition Restrictions (DFARS Case 2022 - D011)</u><br>Defense Department, Defense Acquisition Regulations System<br>Seeks information on restrictions for covered printed circuit board acquisition, potentially addressing supply chain security. | Comments close 31 August 2026    |
| Proposed Rule | <u>Request for Information; Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments of 1988 (CLIA) Regulations</u><br>Health and Human Services Department, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services<br>RFI seeks input on CLIA regulations including cybersecurity requirements for clinical laboratories.                                                     | Comments close 14 September 2026 |

## Taking effect

| Type | Document                                                                                              | Date                        |
|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Rule | <u>Modernization of the Nation's Alerting Systems; Protecting the Nation's Communications Systems</u> | Effective 29 September 2026 |

| Type | Document                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Date |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
|      | <a href="#">From Cybersecurity Threats</a><br>Federal Communications Commission<br>FCC rule requiring targeted cybersecurity improvements to protect Emergency Alert System from hijacking and cyberattacks. |      |

## Watchlist for next month

No bill in this Tracker is positioned to move next month on the evidence of July 2026.

## Every matched bill

| State | Bill                     | Title                                                                                                                                                               | Current status     | Last action    |
|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| AK    | <a href="#">SB 139</a>   | An Act relating to who may own or hold certain land; relating to certain agreements having to do with critical infrastructure; and providing for an effective date. | In committee       | 14 April 2025  |
| AZ    | <a href="#">HB 2736+</a> | cybersecurity; data encryption; pilot program                                                                                                                       | ■ Passed chamber   | 24 March 2025  |
| AZ    | <a href="#">HB 2809</a>  | statewide cybersecurity encryption system; requirements                                                                                                             | ■ Passed chamber   | 17 March 2026  |
| CA    | <a href="#">AB 2281+</a> | Office of Elections Cybersecurity.                                                                                                                                  | ■ Passed chamber   | 4 August 2026  |
| CA    | <a href="#">AB 869</a>   | State agencies: information security: Zero Trust architecture.                                                                                                      | ■ Passed chamber   | 29 August 2025 |
| CT    | <a href="#">HB 5210+</a> | AN ACT ESTABLISHING VARIOUS DATA SECURITY REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO CERTAIN FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.                                                                | ■ Passed committee | 24 March 2026  |

| State | Bill                            | Title                                                                                | Current status     | Last action   |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| CT    | <a href="#"><u>SB 117+</u></a>  | AN ACT CONCERNING BREACHES OF SECURITY INVOLVING ELECTRONIC PERSONAL INFORMATION.    | ■ Passed chamber   | 30 April 2026 |
| CT    | <a href="#"><u>SB 1319+</u></a> | AN ACT ESTABLISHING A CYBERSECURITY TASK FORCE.<br>Companion: CT SB 273              | ■ Passed committee | 1 April 2025  |
| CT    | <a href="#"><u>SB 403+</u></a>  | AN ACT CONCERNING CYBERSECURITY.                                                     | In committee       | 5 March 2026  |
| DE    | <a href="#"><u>HB 381+</u></a>  | AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 6 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO COMPUTER SECURITY BREACHES. | ■ Passed chamber   | 25 June 2026  |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1081</u></a>  | Cybersecurity Experiential Learning                                                  | ■ Enacted          | 26 June 2026  |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1085</u></a>  | Local Government Cyber Security                                                      | ■ Enacted          | 26 May 2026   |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1183</u></a>  | Cybersecurity Incident Liability                                                     | Dead               | 16 June 2025  |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 635</u></a>   | Cybersecurity Standards and Liability<br>Companion: FL SB 692                        | Dead               | 13 March 2026 |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 7023</u></a>  | OGSR/Cybersecurity                                                                   | ■ Passed committee | 9 March 2026  |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 925</u></a>   | Threats from Foreign Nations                                                         | Dead               | 16 June 2025  |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>SB 1216</u></a>  | Cybersecurity of Mortgage Brokers and Lenders and Money Services Businesses          | Dead               | 16 June 2025  |
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>SB 1576</u></a>  | Cybersecurity Incident Liability                                                     | Dead               | 16 June 2025  |

| State | Bill                                        | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Current status   | Last action      |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| FL    | <a href="#"><u>SB 7020</u></a>              | OGSR/Agency Cybersecurity Information<br>Companion: FL SPB 7020                                                                                                                                                           | ■ Enacted        | 20 May 2025      |
| IA    | <a href="#"><u>HF 2452</u></a>              | A bill for an act establishing the data security program within the department of education, and making appropriations.                                                                                                   | In committee     | 16 February 2026 |
| ID    | <a href="#"><u>H 168</u></a>                | CYBERSECURITY AND RESILIENCY FUND – Adds to existing law to establish a cybersecurity and resiliency fund to address the state’s need for information technology and cybersecurity infrastructure.<br>Companion: ID H 421 | Introduced       | 10 February 2025 |
| IL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1891</u></a>              | SCH CD - COMPUTER SCIENCE REQ                                                                                                                                                                                             | In committee     | 21 March 2025    |
| IL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 3576</u></a>              | WATER UTILITY CYBERSECURITY                                                                                                                                                                                               | In committee     | 27 March 2026    |
| IL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 4528</u></a>              | ELEC CD - CYBERSECURITY<br>Companion: IL SB 3058                                                                                                                                                                          | In committee     | 27 March 2026    |
| IL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 4966</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | DCFS - SECURE ACT                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ■ Enacted        | 10 July 2026     |
| IL    | <a href="#"><u>HB 5206</u></a>              | IEMA - OHS - SWIC                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ■ Passed chamber | 10 April 2026    |
| IN    | <a href="#"><u>SB 459</u></a> <sup>+</sup>  | Environmental matters.                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ■ Enacted        | 1 May 2025       |
| IN    | <a href="#"><u>SB 472</u></a> <sup>+</sup>  | Cybersecurity.                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ■ Enacted        | 1 May 2025       |
| KY    | <a href="#"><u>HB 280</u></a>               | AN ACT relating to information technology systems and declaring an emergency.                                                                                                                                             | In committee     | 4 March 2025     |
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>H 3363</u></a> <sup>+</sup>  | An Act relative to cyber procurement projects                                                                                                                                                                             | In committee     | 12 March 2026    |

| State | Bill                                       | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Current status     | Last action       |
|-------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>H 4528</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Order relative to extending until Wednesday, November 12, 2025 the time within which the committee on Advanced Information Technology, the Internet, and Cybersecurity is authorized to report on current House documents                                                       | In committee       | 30 July 2025      |
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>H 4592</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Order relative to extending until Friday, November 14, 2025 the time within which the committee on Advanced Information Technology, the Internet and Cybersecurity is authorized to report on current House documents                                                           | In committee       | 8 October 2025    |
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>H 82</u></a>                | An Act relative to cyberattack response in Massachusetts<br>Companion: MA HD 1316                                                                                                                                                                                               | ■ Passed committee | 17 September 2025 |
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>S 2634</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Order relative to authorizing the joint committee on Advanced Information Technology, the Internet and Cybersecurity to make an investigation and study of certain current Senate documents relative to advanced information technology, the internet and cybersecurity matters | ■ Passed committee | 23 October 2025   |
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>S 42</u></a> <sup>†</sup>   | An Act protecting against cyber ransom<br>Companion: MA SD 2020                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | In committee       | 9 October 2025    |
| MA    | <a href="#"><u>S 49</u></a>                | An Act relative to cybersecurity and artificial intelligence<br>Companion: MA SD 873                                                                                                                                                                                            | ■ Passed committee | 12 May 2025       |

| State | Bill                           | Title                                                                                                                                    | Current status   | Last action     |
|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1309</u></a> | Cybersecurity – Standards, Compliance, and Audits – Alterations<br>Companion: MD SB 907                                                  | In committee     | 8 March 2025    |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1321</u></a> | Income Tax - Credit for Cybersecurity Measures Undertaken by Small Businesses                                                            | In committee     | 7 February 2025 |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 209</u></a>  | State Finance and Procurement - Local Cybersecurity Preparedness and Response Plan and Assessment - Repeal                               | ■ Enacted        | 22 April 2025   |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 235</u></a>  | State Government - Information Technology - Cybersecurity Revisions                                                                      | ■ Enacted        | 22 April 2025   |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 333</u></a>  | Healthcare Ecosystem Stakeholder Cybersecurity Workgroup                                                                                 | ■ Vetoed         | 16 May 2025     |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 444</u></a>  | Criminal Law – Interference With Critical Infrastructure or a Public Safety Answering Point – Penalties                                  | In committee     | 17 January 2025 |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 593</u></a>  | Criminal Law - Interference With Critical Infrastructure or a Public Safety Answering Point                                              | ■ Enacted        | 12 May 2026     |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>HB 957</u></a>  | Cybersecurity - Standards and Compliance - Alterations<br>Companion: MD SB 601                                                           | ■ Enacted        | 14 April 2026   |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>SB 153</u></a>  | Senate Education, Energy, and the Environment Committee and House Environment and Transportation Committee - Code References - Revisions | ■ Passed chamber | 20 March 2025   |
| MD    | <a href="#"><u>SB 244</u></a>  | State Government - Information Technology - Cybersecurity                                                                                | ■ Enacted        | 22 April 2025   |

| State     | Bill                           | Title                                                                                                                                                               | Current status   | Last action      |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Revisions |                                |                                                                                                                                                                     |                  |                  |
| MD        | <a href="#"><u>SB 25</u></a>   | Income Tax - Cybersecurity Technology and Service Tax Credit - Alterations<br>Companion: MD HB 290                                                                  | ■ Passed chamber | 16 March 2026    |
| MD        | <a href="#"><u>SB 294</u></a>  | Maryland Cybersecurity Council - Alterations                                                                                                                        | ■ Enacted        | 20 May 2025      |
| MD        | <a href="#"><u>SB 482</u></a>  | Criminal Law - Interference With Critical Infrastructure or a Public Safety Answering Point                                                                         | ■ Enacted        | 12 May 2026      |
| MD        | <a href="#"><u>SB 691</u></a>  | Healthcare Ecosystem Stakeholder Cybersecurity Workgroup                                                                                                            | ■ Vetoed         | 16 May 2025      |
| MD        | <a href="#"><u>SB 871</u></a>  | Department of the Environment - Community Water and Sewerage Systems - Cybersecurity Planning and Assessments<br>Companion: MD HB 1062                              | ■ Enacted        | 13 May 2025      |
| ME        | <a href="#"><u>LD 2092</u></a> | An Act To Update Certain Terms And References Regarding Information Technology And Cybersecurity                                                                    | ■ Enacted        | 15 April 2026    |
| ME        | <a href="#"><u>LD 2103</u></a> | An Act Requiring Hospitals To Adopt Cybersecurity Plans                                                                                                             | ■ Enacted        | 13 April 2026    |
| MI        | <a href="#"><u>HB 5247</u></a> | Civil rights: public records; limited access to public records; provide for incarcerated individuals. Amends secs. 1, 2, 3 & 5 of 1976 PA 442 (MCL 15.231 et seq.). | In committee     | 13 November 2025 |
| MI        | <a href="#"><u>HB 5848</u></a> | Energy: other; cyber - physical security and operational technology protections for battery energy storage systems;                                                 | In committee     | 23 April 2026    |

| State | Bill                                        | Title                                                                                                                                                                                       | Current status   | Last action   |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
|       |                                             | provide for. Amends 2008 PA 295 (MCL 460.1001 - 460.1232) by adding sec. 112.                                                                                                               |                  |               |
| MI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 5849</u></a>              | Businesses: other; cyber - physical security and operational technology protections for data centers; provide for. Creates new act.                                                         | In committee     | 23 April 2026 |
| MI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 5850</u></a>              | Water supply: systems; cyber - physical security and operational technology protections for public water systems; provide for. Amends sec. 21 of 1976 PA 399 (MCL 325.1021) & adds sec. 8a. | In committee     | 23 April 2026 |
| MI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 6011</u></a>              | Businesses: other; cybersecurity requirements for large - scale solar energy facilities; provide for. Amends 2008 PA 295 (MCL 460.1001 - 460.1232) by adding sec. 112a.                     | In committee     | 2 June 2026   |
| MI    | <a href="#"><u>SB 980</u></a>               | Consumer protection: other; cryptocurrency kiosks; prohibit the installation and operation of. Creates new act.                                                                             | In committee     | 19 May 2026   |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>HF 2610</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Cybersecurity permitted to be offered as an applied doctoral degree.                                                                                                                        | In committee     | 20 March 2025 |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>HF 2630</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Crime of unauthorized computer access expanded to include accessing a computer without penetrating security system.                                                                         | In committee     | 24 March 2025 |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>HF 3860</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Cybersecurity legislative commission extended.<br>Companion: MN SF 3863                                                                                                                     | ■ Passed chamber | 11 May 2026   |

| State | Bill                            | Title                                                                                                                 | Current status   | Last action     |
|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>SF 19+</u></a>   | Requirements governing data centers modifications                                                                     | Introduced       | 9 June 2025     |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>SF 2753+</u></a> | Cybersecurity offering as an applied doctoral degree authorization provision                                          | In committee     | 1 April 2025    |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>SF 379+</u></a>  | State-funded county and city cybersecurity grant program establishment                                                | In committee     | 20 March 2025   |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>SF 4891</u></a>  | School security systems requirement as a part of the State Fire Code                                                  | In committee     | 26 March 2026   |
| MN    | <a href="#"><u>SF 703+</u></a>  | Crime of unauthorized computer access expansion to include accessing a computer without penetrating a security system | In committee     | 27 January 2025 |
| MS    | <a href="#"><u>SB 2096+</u></a> | MDITS and SOS; require to establish minimum cybersecurity standards for SEMS.                                         | ■ Enacted        | 19 March 2026   |
| MS    | <a href="#"><u>SB 2471</u></a>  | Cyber breach; limit liability for certain entities.                                                                   | ■ Passed chamber | 4 March 2025    |
| MT    | <a href="#"><u>LC 3623+</u></a> | Interim study on Montana home and cyber - security insurance                                                          | Dead             | 23 May 2025     |
| NE    | <a href="#"><u>LB 1054+</u></a> | Appropriate funds to the State Department of Education for grants for cybersecurity products and services             | Dead             | 17 April 2026   |
| NE    | <a href="#"><u>LB 241</u></a>   | Provide immunity from liability for cybersecurity events                                                              | ■ Enacted        | 17 March 2025   |
| NE    | <a href="#"><u>LB 599</u></a>   | Require the State Board of Education to adopt a policy relating to cybersecurity                                      | Dead             | 17 April 2026   |

| State | Bill                            | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Current status | Last action       |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| NH    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1728†</u></a> | requiring sufficient cybersecurity protections for critical infrastructure and technology projects.                                                                                                                                                    | Dead           | 5 March 2026      |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 1297</u></a>   | Requires instruction on cybersecurity in grades nine through 12; requires Office of Secretary of Higher Education to develop cybersecurity model curricula; establishes loan redemption programs for individuals in certain cybersecurity occupations. | In committee   | 13 January 2026   |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 1549</u></a>   | Establishes Gaming Cybersecurity Intelligence and Response Council.                                                                                                                                                                                    | In committee   | 13 January 2026   |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 1912</u></a>   | Requires certain State employees to receive training in cybersecurity best practices.                                                                                                                                                                  | In committee   | 19 September 2024 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 1928</u></a>   | Requires State, county, and municipal employees and certain State contractors to complete cybersecurity awareness training.<br>Companion: NJ S 1511                                                                                                    | In committee   | 13 January 2026   |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 2024</u></a>   | Requires each government entity in this State to conduct review of cybersecurity infrastructure and make recommendations.<br>Companion: NJ S 3137                                                                                                      | In committee   | 13 January 2026   |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 2199</u></a>   | Requires businesses in financial, essential infrastructure, and health care industries to report cybersecurity incidents.                                                                                                                              | In committee   | 9 January 2024    |

| State | Bill                          | Title                                                                                                                                               | Current status | Last action     |
|-------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 2424</u></a> | Requires State, county, and municipal employees and certain State contractors to complete cybersecurity awareness training.<br>Companion: NJ S 4742 | In committee   | 9 January 2024  |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 3231</u></a> | Requires businesses in financial, essential infrastructure, and health care industries to report cybersecurity incidents.                           | In committee   | 13 January 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 3283</u></a> | Requires businesses in financial, essential infrastructure, and health care industries to develop cybersecurity plans.<br>Companion: NJ S 1262      | In committee   | 13 January 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 3959</u></a> | Establishes Office of Cybersecurity Infrastructure.                                                                                                 | In committee   | 13 January 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 711</u></a>  | Requires public institution of higher education to establish plans concerning cyber security and prevention of cyber attacks.                       | In committee   | 13 January 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>A 843</u></a>  | Increases penalty for "bombing" online meeting or teleconference under certain circumstances.                                                       | In committee   | 13 January 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 1225</u></a> | Requires New Jersey Cybersecurity and Communications Integration Cell to study cybersecurity infrastructure and establish cybersecurity guidelines. | In committee   | 13 January 2026 |

| State | Bill                          | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Current status     | Last action      |
|-------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 321</u></a>  | Prohibits government entities from procuring and using technology products and services from companies owned by, controlled by, or domiciled in certain foreign countries.                                                                                                     | In committee       | 13 January 2026  |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 3222</u></a> | Requires instruction on cybersecurity in grades nine through 12; requires Office of Secretary of Higher Education to develop cybersecurity model curricula; establishes loan redemption programs for individuals in certain cybersecurity occupations.<br>Companion: NJ A 2999 | ■ Passed committee | 17 March 2025    |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 3313</u></a> | Requires certain procedures and training for municipalities, counties, and school districts in response to cybersecurity incidents.*                                                                                                                                           | In committee       | 30 January 2025  |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 3557</u></a> | Requires certain State employees to receive training in cybersecurity best practices.                                                                                                                                                                                          | In committee       | 19 February 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 3635</u></a> | Establishes "New Jersey Cybersecurity Grant Program"; appropriates \$5 million from General Fund.                                                                                                                                                                              | In committee       | 24 February 2026 |
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 3880</u></a> | Requires instruction on cybersecurity in grades nine through 12; requires Office of Secretary of Higher Education to develop cybersecurity model curricula; establishes loan redemption programs for individuals in certain cybersecurity occupations.                         | In committee       | 12 March 2026    |

| State | Bill                                       | Title                                                                                                                                                                      | Current status   | Last action      |
|-------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| NJ    | <a href="#"><u>S 728</u></a>               | Prohibits government entities from procuring and using technology products and services from companies owned by, controlled by, or domiciled in certain foreign countries. | In committee     | 9 January 2024   |
| NM    | <a href="#"><u>SB 254</u></a>              | CYBERSECURITY ACT & OFFICE CHANGES                                                                                                                                         | ■ Passed chamber | 3 June 2025      |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 1157</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Imposes a five-day time limit during which to disclose a breach in the security of a system                                                                                | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 1239</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Requires policies covering losses or damages from cyberattacks to include a requirement that the insured notify a law enforcement agency                                   | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 426</u></a>               | Relates to procurement requirements for end point device security<br>Companion: NY S 2671                                                                                  | ■ Enacted        | 14 February 2025 |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 4746</u></a>              | Relates to creating a cyber security enhancement fund and restricting the use of taxpayer moneys in paying ransoms<br>Companion: NY S 193                                  | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 4987</u></a>              | Enacts the New York veteran digital navigator program act                                                                                                                  | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 6301</u></a>              | Enacts the Critical Infrastructure Standards and Procedures Act                                                                                                            | In committee     | 10 February 2026 |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>A 7719</u></a>              | Establishes a commission to study cyber security in the state<br>Companion: NY S 3344                                                                                      | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |

| State | Bill                                       | Title                                                                                                                                             | Current status   | Last action      |
|-------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>J 1865</u></a>              | Memorializing Governor Kathy Hochul to proclaim October 2026, as Cyber Security Awareness Month in the State of New York                          | ■ Passed chamber | 21 April 2026    |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>S 10635</u></a>             | Relates to the use of smart access systems and the information that may be gathered from such systems                                             | ■ Passed chamber | 4 June 2026      |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>S 1961</u></a>              | Establishes the "secure our data act"<br>Companion: NY A 5739                                                                                     | ■ Passed chamber | 25 February 2026 |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>S 3258</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Requires the department of education to provide annual notifications to school districts to combat cyber crime                                    | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>S 5479</u></a> <sup>+</sup> | Relates to unauthorized use of a mobile telephone or any data contained therein                                                                   | In committee     | 7 January 2026   |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>S 7672</u></a>              | Relates to municipal cybersecurity incidents or ransomware attacks<br>Companion: NY A 6769                                                        | ■ Enacted        | 26 June 2025     |
| NY    | <a href="#"><u>S 8169</u></a>              | Requires all state entities to notify affected individuals in the event of a data breach where information is compromised<br>Companion: NY A 8614 | ■ Passed chamber | 1 June 2026      |
| OH    | <a href="#"><u>HB 283</u></a>              | Require political subdivisions to adopt a cybersecurity program<br>Companion: OH SB 203                                                           | In committee     | 21 May 2025      |
| OH    | <a href="#"><u>HB 475</u></a>              | Regards municipal cybersecurity, private cybersecurity contracts                                                                                  | In committee     | 1 October 2025   |

| State | Bill                                        | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Current status   | Last action     |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| OK    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1799</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Cybersecurity; Cybersecurity Act of 2025; effective date.<br>Companion: OK HB 1800, OK HB 1801, OK HB 1802                                                                                                                                                          | In committee     | 4 February 2025 |
| OK    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1799</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Cybersecurity; Cybersecurity Act of 2025; effective date.<br>Companion: OK HB 1800, OK HB 1801, OK HB 1802                                                                                                                                                          | In committee     | 4 February 2025 |
| OK    | <a href="#"><u>HB 4132</u></a>              | Technology; liability protections; counties; municipalities; cybersecurity frameworks; State Auditor and Inspector; effective date.                                                                                                                                 | ■ Passed chamber | 1 April 2026    |
| OK    | <a href="#"><u>SB 525</u></a>               | Elections; requiring county election board to provide certain training to county law enforcement. Effective date.                                                                                                                                                   | In committee     | 4 February 2025 |
| OK    | <a href="#"><u>SB 525</u></a>               | Elections; requiring county election board to provide certain training to county law enforcement. Effective date.                                                                                                                                                   | In committee     | 4 February 2025 |
| OR    | <a href="#"><u>HB 3238</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Relating to cybersecurity.<br>Companion: OR HB 3822                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | In committee     | 28 June 2025    |
| OR    | <a href="#"><u>HB 4055</u></a>              | Relating to information security; declaring an emergency.                                                                                                                                                                                                           | In committee     | 7 March 2026    |
| PA    | <a href="#"><u>HB 2672</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | An Act amending the act of April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as The Administrative Code of 1929, in organization of departmental administrative boards and commissions and of advisory boards and commissions, providing for Cybersecurity Coordination Board. | In committee     | 26 June 2026    |

| State | Bill                           | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Current status   | Last action   |
|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| PA    | <a href="#"><u>HR 583†</u></a> | A Resolution urging the Congress of the United States to pass H.R. 7658 and S. 3949, the Enhanced Cybersecurity for SNAP Act of 2026, or create and enact other legislation to require the implementation of stronger security measures to protect Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits. | In committee     | 30 June 2026  |
| PA    | <a href="#"><u>SB 376</u></a>  | An Act amending Title 71 (State Government) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for the prohibition of unauthorized applications.                                                                                                                                                     | ■ Passed chamber | 5 June 2025   |
| PA    | <a href="#"><u>SB 415</u></a>  | An Act amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in computer offenses, providing for the offense of ransomware; and imposing duties on the Office of Administration.                                                                                          | In committee     | 10 March 2025 |
| RI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 5111</u></a> | AN ACT RELATING TO EDUCATION -- CURRICULUM                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Dead             | 22 April 2025 |
| RI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 5997</u></a> | AN ACT RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- INSPECTOR GENERAL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Dead             | 9 April 2025  |
| RI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 7509</u></a> | AN ACT RELATING TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES -- IDENTITY THEFT PROTECTION ACT OF 2015                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Dead             | 10 March 2026 |
| RI    | <a href="#"><u>HB 7590</u></a> | AN ACT RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT -- INSPECTOR GENERAL<br>Companion: RI SB 2375                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Dead             | 29 April 2026 |

| State | Bill                                        | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Current status   | Last action      |
|-------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| RI    | <a href="#"><u>SB 2341</u></a>              | AN ACT RELATING TO ELECTIONS - - MAIL BALLOTS                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ■ Enacted        | 31 March 2026    |
| SC    | <a href="#"><u>H 3201</u></a>               | Computer Science Education Initiative Act                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ■ Passed chamber | 10 April 2025    |
| SC    | <a href="#"><u>H 3369</u></a>               | Government electronic devices<br>Companion: SC H 3375                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | In committee     | 8 April 2025     |
| TN    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1033</u></a>              | Civil Procedure - As introduced, creates an affirmative defense that may be utilized by a covered entity that is the subject of a data breach, if the covered entity's cybersecurity program meets certain criteria at the time the breach occurs. - Amends TCA Title 20; Title 29 and Title 47, Chapter 18.<br>Companion: TN SB 1421                                                      | In committee     | 11 February 2025 |
| TN    | <a href="#"><u>HB 2312</u></a> <sup>†</sup> | Criminal Offenses - As introduced, clarifies that the criminal offense of knowingly accessing a communication or computer system for the purpose of fraud or theft includes accessing a cloud computing service. - Amends TCA Title 4; Title 10; Title 35; Title 37; Title 38; Title 39; Title 40; Title 45; Title 47; Title 65; Title 66; Title 67 and Title 71.<br>Companion: TN SB 2523 | Introduced       | 5 February 2026  |
| TX    | <a href="#"><u>HB 1172</u></a>              | Relating to requiring the Department of Information Resources to conduct a study concerning the cybersecurity of small businesses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | In committee     | 7 March 2025     |
| TX    | <a href="#"><u>HB 150</u></a>               | Relating to the establishment of the Texas Cyber Command and                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | ■ Enacted        | 2 June 2025      |

| State | Bill           | Title                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Current status | Last action      |
|-------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|
|       |                | the transfer to it of certain powers and duties of the Department of Information Resources.                                                                                                                           |                |                  |
| TX    | HB 2044        | Relating to certain offenses and conduct subject to expulsion that are associated with possessing, carrying, exhibiting, or using a firearm on or within 1,000 feet of school property.                               | In committee   | 14 March 2025    |
| TX    | HB 3112        | Relating to the application of the open meetings law and public information law to government information related to certain cybersecurity measures.                                                                  | ■ Enacted      | 20 June 2025     |
| TX    | HB 4231        | Relating to cybersecurity for retail public utilities that provide water or sewer service.<br>Companion: TX SB 1034                                                                                                   | In committee   | 31 March 2025    |
| TX    | <u>SB 1063</u> | Relating to prohibiting contracts or other agreements with foreign-owned companies in connection with agricultural land.                                                                                              | In committee   | 24 February 2025 |
| TX    | SB 1686        | Relating to requiring the cybersecurity council to conduct a study concerning the cybersecurity of school districts.                                                                                                  | In committee   | 11 March 2025    |
| TX    | <u>SB 2176</u> | Relating to the establishment of the Texas Cyber Command as a component institution of The University of Texas System and the transfer to it of certain powers and duties of the Department of Information Resources. | In committee   | 24 March 2025    |

| State | Bill                            | Title                                                                                                                                                     | Current status   | Last action     |
|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| TX    | <a href="#"><u>SB 2404</u></a>  | Relating to the continuation and functions of the Department of Information Resources, including the composition of the governing body of the department. | In committee     | 25 March 2025   |
| TX    | <a href="#"><u>SB 2610</u></a>  | Relating to a limitation on civil liability of business entities in connection with a breach of system security.                                          | ■ Enacted        | 20 June 2025    |
| US    | <a href="#"><u>S. 1337+</u></a> | Cybersecurity Information Sharing Extension Act                                                                                                           | In committee     | 8 April 2025    |
| UT    | <a href="#"><u>HB 42</u></a>    | School Cybersecurity Amendments                                                                                                                           | ■ Passed chamber | 7 March 2026    |
| VA    | <a href="#"><u>HB 2299</u></a>  | Computer trespass; Class 6 felony when committed against elementary and secondary schools, etc.                                                           | In committee     | 4 February 2025 |
| VT    | <a href="#"><u>H 630+</u></a>   | An act relating to adopting minimum security standards for connected devices                                                                              | Introduced       | 9 January 2026  |
| WA    | <a href="#"><u>SB 5014</u></a>  | Concerning election security.                                                                                                                             | ■ Enacted        | 17 May 2025     |
| WA    | <a href="#"><u>SB 6231</u></a>  | Removing a tax exemption for the replacement of equipment for data centers.                                                                               | ■ Enacted        | 1 April 2026    |
| WV    | <a href="#"><u>HB 5638+</u></a> | Relating to the requirements of the state's cyber security program and responsibilities and authority of the state chief information security officer     | ■ Enacted        | 29 June 2026    |

Source: Open States. Statuses show where each bill stood on 20 August 2026, when this issue was generated, rather than at the end of the period.

Tracker definitions are model-drafted and validated by retrieval measurement. They are not a lawyer's definition of a practice area.

The summary and the one-line notes under each bill were written by us.anthropic.claude-opus-4-5-20251101-v1:0 from the data in this issue. Every figure, bill and date is from the record; the sentences around them are not legal advice.

The laws listed in this issue are state enactments. Federal bills are tracked and appear in the tables above, but the federal source records no signing or enactment step, so this issue makes no claim about whether a federal bill became law.

† Matched on the bill's title alone, because the platform does not yet hold that bill's full text. Every other bill is matched on its whole document.

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