Data Centers and Energy Load Tracker

September 2026

State legislation on data center siting, tax incentives, large-load electricity costs, on-site power and water. Legislation only: utility commission dockets and tariff filings are not covered.

This month in numbers

Measure	Bills
Matched to this Tracker	678
Signed into law in 2026	47
New this month	31
Moved a stage	15
Passed a chamber	11
Signed into law this month	9
Vetoed this month	1

Where it happened

State	Bills that moved
CA	10
PA	3
ND	1
US	1

By topic

Topic	Moved	Signed into law
Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	5	18
Siting, zoning and permitting	5	8
Tax incentives and clawbacks	0	8
On-site and co-located generation	1	3
Water, cooling and emissions	5	14
Grid reliability and load flexibility	3	10

The month in brief

California dominated September 2026 activity, enacting nine bills and vetoing one. The new laws impose water and energy reporting requirements on data centers (AB 1577, AB 2619, AB 2469), mandate separate retail electricity rate classifications and tariffs for large energy users (AB 2383, SB 886, SB 1168), and bring data centers under environmental review while allowing expedited certification for zero-carbon projects (SB 887). A federal ratepayer protection bill, H.R. 9340, passed one chamber; it would require utilities to charge large-load customers rates covering the full incremental cost of serving them. Pennsylvania advanced three bills through committee or one chamber, addressing emergency planning, zoning, and transparency for large-load facilities.

Taking effect

No law or rule matched to this Tracker has an effective date between 1 September 2026 and 29 December 2026. Of the 47 laws signed in 2026, 22 name no effective date that could be read and are not listed.

Signed into law in September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	AB 1577	Data centers: reporting. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	21 September 2026

Requires data center owners to report energy and operational data to the State Energy Commission and local agencies. Signed into law.

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	AB 2383	Electricity: data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	21 September 2026

Requires a separate retail electricity rate classification for large energy use facilities with its own tariff. Signed into law.

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	AB 2469	Data centers: water use disclosures. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	21 September 2026

Prohibits local approval of data center permits without water assessments and scarcity plans; requires separate water use classifications. Signed into law.

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	AB 2619	Water resources: data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	21 September 2026

Requires data centers to report water use estimates before licensing and actual use upon renewal. Signed into law.

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	SB 1168†	Data centers: rate structures. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	21 September 2026

Requires assessment of rate structures ensuring data centers pay reasonable transmission and distribution costs. Signed into law.

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	SB 886	California Technology Innovation and Ratepayer Protection Act. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	21 September 2026

Requires separate tariffs for data center interconnection and grid services, with cost-shift protections and 10-year generation contracts. Signed into law.

State	Bill	Title	Became law
CA	SB 887	California Environmental Quality Act: environmental leadership development projects: data centers: geothermal powerplant	21 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
		projects. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	
		Prohibits CEQA categorical exemptions for data centers; allows expedited certification for zero-carbon projects meeting community benefit conditions. Signed into law.	
CA	AB 2266†	Electricity: load-serving entities. Grid reliability and load flexibility	20 September 2026
		Requires a uniform capacity valuation method for resource adequacy obligations and consolidated procurement reporting starting January 2030. Signed into law.	
CA	AB 2476	Electricity: integrated resource plans: Department of Water Resources: procurement. Grid reliability and load flexibility	18 September 2026
		Eliminates a funding prerequisite for Department of Water Resources procurement from pumped hydroelectric facilities. Signed into law.	

On the governor's desk

No bill in this Tracker is currently awaiting a governor's signature.

What else moved this month

Passed one chamber

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
PA	HB 2535†	An Act providing for the public safety regulation of large load users; requiring the submission of emergency operations plans and generalized infrastructure	■ Passed chamber	30 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
		inventories as a condition of occupancy; protecting confidential security information; and providing for enforcement and... Grid reliability and load flexibility		

Would require large-load users to submit emergency operations plans and infrastructure inventories to local fire officials. Passed one chamber.

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
US	H.R. 9340	Ratepayer Protection Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Passed chamber	16 September 2026

Would require utilities to charge large-load customers rates covering full incremental costs of upgrades needed to serve them. Passed one chamber.

Vetoed

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
CA	AB 1761	Electricity: calculation methodology: nonbypassable charges: data disclosure. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Vetoed	20 September 2026

Would have required disclosure of data underlying cost-recovery charge calculations to load-serving entities and ratepayer advocates. Vetoed.

Reported out of committee

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
ND	SB 2406	A BILL for an Act to create and enact chapter 44-04.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to prohibiting agencies from entering nondisclosure agreements concerning data centers and industrial projects; to provide a penalty; to provide an	Passed committee	2 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
		effective date; and to provide an... Water, cooling and emissions		

Would prohibit state and local agencies from entering nondisclosure agreements with data center developers. Reported out of committee.

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
PA	HB 2775	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in zoning, further providing for ordinance provisions. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed committee	30 September 2026

Would define commercial data centers and large load facilities in the planning code and require utility documentation before zoning approval. Reported out of committee.

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Action
PA	SB 1408	An Act providing for data center transparency; prohibiting certain nondisclosure agreements between public agencies and data centers; providing for data centers and public input; prohibiting data centers from being developed or operated by certain foreign entities; and providing... Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	29 September 2026

Would prohibit public agencies from entering agreements restricting disclosure of data center information. Reported out of committee.

New and notable

State	Bill	Title	Current status
ND	SB 2406	A BILL for an Act to create and enact chapter 44-04.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to prohibiting agencies from entering nondisclosure agreements concerning data centers and industrial projects; to provide a penalty; to provide an effective date; and to provide an... Water, cooling and emissions	Passed committee
PA	HB 2775	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in zoning, further providing for ordinance provisions. Siting, zoning and permitting	Passed committee
MI	HB 6391†	Businesses: other; siting requirements for certain data centers; provide for. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6388'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee
MI	HB 6426†	Businesses: other; data center local decision protection act; create. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6427'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee
MI	HB 6427†	Businesses: other; Michigan zoning enabling act; make subject to the data center local decision protection act. Amends secs. 205 & 606 of 2006 PA 110 (MCL 125.3205 & 125.3606). TIE BAR WITH: HB 6426'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee
MI	SB 1179†	Energy: other; reporting requirements for data centers; provide for. Creates new act. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee
NJ	A 5373	Concerns noise abatement of data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee
NJ	A 5396	Requires data centers to submit water supply emergency contingency plan to DEP. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee

State	Bill	Title	Current status
NJ	A 5397	Requires data centers to submit construction phase water usage plan to DEP. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee
NJ	A 5482	Establishes six month moratorium on approvals, construction, expansion, subsidies, and tax incentives for certain artificial intelligence data centers; creates Artificial Intelligence Data Center Impact Commission. Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee

Regulatory Watch

None of the 1,639 federal documents published in September 2026 matched this Tracker, and no comment window or effective date is pending.

State rulemaking

State registers and regulators in Alabama, Arkansas, California, Florida, Idaho, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, Ohio, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia, Washington, West Virginia and Wisconsin were read for September 2026. Not yet covered: Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Hawaii, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee and Wyoming. None carried a rulemaking matched to this Tracker.

Watchlist for next month

State	Bill	Title	Current status
ND	SB 2406	A BILL for an Act to create and enact chapter 44-04.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to prohibiting agencies from entering nondisclosure agreements concerning data centers and industrial projects; to provide a penalty; to provide an effective date; and to provide an... Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee
PA	HB 2535†	An Act providing for the public safety regulation of large load users; requiring the submission of emergency operations plans and generalized infrastructure inventories as a condition of occupancy; protecting confidential security information; and providing for enforcement and... Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber
PA	HB 2775	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in zoning, further providing for ordinance provisions. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed committee
PA	SB 1408	An Act providing for data center transparency; prohibiting certain nondisclosure agreements between public agencies and data centers; providing for data centers and public input; prohibiting data centers from being developed or operated by certain foreign entities; and providing... Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee
US	H.R. 9340	Ratepayer Protection Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed chamber

Signed into law earlier in 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
AL	HB 399	Tax abatements for data processing centers, exemption period limited, collection of certain	17 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
		taxes on purchases required, sunset date extended Tax incentives and clawbacks	
AL	SB 270†	Electric Utilities; review by Public Service Commission of certain contracts with large load data centers further provided for Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	17 April 2026
DE	HB 233	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO LARGE ENERGY USE FACILITIES. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	26 August 2026
DE	HB 310†	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 30 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO BUSINESS TAX CREDITS AND DEDUCTIONS. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	26 August 2026
DE	HB 445	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 AND TITLE 29 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO LARGE ENERGY USE FACILITIES. On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	26 August 2026
DE	SB 312	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 9, TITLE 22, AND TITLE 29 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO DATA CENTERS. Siting, zoning and permitting	26 August 2026
DE	SB 308	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO THE LOAD FORECAST ACCOUNTABILITY ACT. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	23 July 2026
DE	SB 276†	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO ELECTRIC UTILITIES. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	10 June 2026
FL	SB 484	Data Centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and	7 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
		permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	
ID	H 895	DATA CENTERS – Adds to existing law to establish limitations on consumptive use of water for cooling certain data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	2 April 2026
ID	H 911	PUBLIC UTILITIES – Adds to existing law to provide for new large loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	2 April 2026
IN	HB 1042	Regulation and investment of cryptocurrency. Siting, zoning and permitting	3 March 2026
KS	SB 92	Extending the expiration date for provisions that authorize an electric utility to not offer parallel generation service to certain large load customers and exempt certain large load customers from the determination of the utility's peak demand. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	9 April 2026
MD	HB 1532	Utility RELIEF (Reducing Energy Load Inflation for Everyday Families) Act	12 May 2026
ME	LD 713	An Act Regarding Taxation Tax incentives and clawbacks	23 April 2026
NE	LB 1010	Adopt the Large Load Customer Regulation Act, provide for eminent domain relating to energy storage and regulation and taxation of energy storage resources, and change provisions relating to cryptocurrency mining operations and data centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	17 April 2026
NJ	S 3379	Requires data center owners and operators to submit semi-annual water and energy usage reports to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	27 August 2026
NJ	S 4390	"End Data Center Tax Credits Act"; reduces tax credits available for Next New Jersey Program.*	27 August 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
		Tax incentives and clawbacks	
NJ	A 796	Requires electric public utilities to develop and apply special rules for certain data centers to protect non-data center customers from increased costs.** Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	7 July 2026
OH	SB 103	Allow alternative rate plans for certain natural gas companies Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	20 March 2026
OK	HB 2992	Corporation Commission; creating the Data Center Customer Ratepayer Protection Act of 2026; effective date; emergency. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	11 May 2026
SC	H 5122	Internet and Communications Service Providers Equipment Tax incentives and clawbacks	19 May 2026
SC	S 163	Cryptocurrency Grid reliability and load flexibility	19 May 2026
SD	HB 1038	allow the Public Utilities Commission to assess actual costs to data centers that are customers of public utilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	30 March 2026
SD	SB 135	protect residents from increased utility costs and utility shortages caused by data centers and clarify authority to regulate data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	30 March 2026
TN	HB 1847	Computers and Electronic Processing - As enacted, generally prohibits a municipality or electric utility to pay or absorb the cost of electrical infrastructure incurred to serve a data center; makes related changes. - Amends TCA Title 5; Title 6; Title 7; Title 13 and Title 65. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: TN SB 2128	7 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
UT	HB 507	State Coordination of Regional and Local Economic Development Projects Amendments	25 March 2026
UT	HB 76	Data Center Water Transparency Amendments Water, cooling and emissions	23 March 2026
VA	HB 153	Data centers; site assessment, sound profile of the high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	13 April 2026
VA	HB 323	Data centers; Department of Energy shall lead efforts to accelerate use of waste heat, report. Water, cooling and emissions	13 April 2026
VA	HB 496	Certain data from water users; water use consumption for domestic, etc., purposes, data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	13 April 2026
VA	SB 553	Certain data from water users; water use consumption for domestic, etc., purposes, data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	13 April 2026
VA	SB 94	Data centers; site assessment, sound profile of the high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	13 April 2026
VA	HB 507	Data centers; permit requirements, emission limits for certain engine-generator sets. Water, cooling and emissions	8 April 2026
VA	HB 557	Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.	8 April 2026
WA	SB 6231	Removing a tax exemption for the replacement of equipment for data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	1 April 2026
WI	AB 657	Relating to: a sales and use tax exemption for nuclear fusion technology projects. (FE) Tax incentives and clawbacks	2 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Became law
WV	HB 4983†	Authorizing the Department of Commerce to promulgate a legislative rule relating to certification of a microgrid district or certification as a high impact data center Tax incentives and clawbacks, On-site and co-located generation	14 March 2026

Every matched bill

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
AK	HB 259	An Act relating to large energy use facilities; relating to electric and gas utilities; relating to community benefit agreements with municipalities; and relating to the duties of the Regulatory Commission of Alaska. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	3 February 2026
AK	SB 250	An Act relating to data centers; and relating to utility service for data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Passed chamber	18 May 2026
AL	HB 399	Tax abatements for data processing centers, exemption period limited, collection of certain taxes on purchases required, sunset date extended Tax incentives and clawbacks	Enacted	17 April 2026
AL	SB 270†	Electric Utilities; review by Public Service Commission of	Enacted	17 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		certain contracts with large load data centers further provided for Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
AR	HB 1444†	TO AMEND THE SALES AND USE TAX EXEMPTION FOR DATA CENTERS. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Enacted	10 April 2025
AR	HB 1572	TO CREATE A TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY STUDY ON NEW NUCLEAR ENERGY GENERATION; AND TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY. On-site and co-located generation	■ Enacted	16 April 2025
AR	HR 1009	TO AUTHORIZE THE INTRODUCTION OF A NONAPPROPRIATION BILL TO REQUIRE A DIGITAL ASSET MINING BUSINESS TO PAY A FEE FOR EXTRAORDINARY ELECTRICAL ENERGY USAGE AND TO IMPLEMENT OVERSIGHT PROCEDURES. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: AR SR 8	In committee	29 April 2026
AR	HR 1010	TO AUTHORIZE THE INTRODUCTION OF A NONAPPROPRIATION BILL TO PROHIBIT THE USE OF A COMPUTER MANUFACTURED BY A COVERED FOREIGN ENTITY IN DIGITAL ASSET MINING AND PROHIBIT THE USE OF CERTAIN SOFTWARE IN DIGITAL ASSET MINING. Companion: AR SR 9	In committee	29 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
AR	HR 1012	TO AUTHORIZE THE INTRODUCTION OF A NONAPPROPRIATION BILL TO REGULATE THE IMPACT ON WATER USAGE AND THE ELECTRICAL GRID BY BLOCKCHAIN NETWORKS AND DIGITAL ASSET MINING. Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: AR SR 12	In committee	29 April 2026
AR	HR 1013	TO AUTHORIZE THE INTRODUCTION OF A NONAPPROPRIATION BILL TO AMEND THE REQUIREMENTS FOR A DIGITAL ASSET MINING BUSINESS AND AMEND THE AUTHORITY OF A LOCAL GOVERNMENT WITH RESPECT TO A DIGITAL ASSET MINING BUSINESS. Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: AR SR 7	In committee	29 April 2026
AR	HR 1014	TO AUTHORIZE THE INTRODUCTION OF A NONAPPROPRIATION BILL TO REQUIRE A DIGITAL ASSET MINING BUSINESS TO PROVIDE NOTIFICATION BEFORE PURCHASING OR LEASING LAND OR A BUILDING OR BEGINNING CONSTRUCTION. Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: AR SR 11	In committee	29 April 2026
AR	SB 10	TO AMEND THE ARKANSAS DATA CENTERS ACT OF 2023; AND TO REGULATE THE IMPACT ON WATER USAGE	In committee	5 May 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		AND THE ELECTRIC GRID BY BLOCKCHAIN NETWORKS AND DIGITAL ASSET MINING. Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility		
AR	SB 60	TO PROHIBIT A DIGITAL ASSET MINING BUSINESS FROM BEING LOCATED WITHIN A THIRTY-MILE RADIUS OF A MILITARY FACILITY; AND TO DECLARE AN EMERGENCY. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	5 May 2025
AZ	HB 2119	computer data center; application; deadline Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: AZ SB 1799	Dead	22 January 2026
AZ	HB 2452	comprehensive plans; data centers; nuclear Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation Companion: AZ HB 2456	Dead	26 February 2026
AZ	HB 2457	public utilities; plant construction; colocation On-site and co-located generation	Dead	10 June 2026
AZ	HB 2467	data centers; incentives repeal; requirements Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: AZ HB 2631, AZ HB 2820, AZ SB 1463, AZ SB 1467	Dead	22 January 2026
AZ	HB 2738	cost responsibility agreements; data centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Dead	22 January 2026
AZ	HB 2949	energy costs; large data centers	In committee	5 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
AZ	HB 4009†	data centers; state lands; map Siting, zoning and permitting	Dead	26 February 2026
AZ	HB 4097	large customer energy supply Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	16 February 2026
AZ	SB 1380	large load customers; energy costs Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	27 January 2026
CA	AB 1095	Data centers: waste heat energy. Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	2 February 2026
CA	AB 1577	Data centers: reporting. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	21 September 2026
CA	AB 1761	Electricity: calculation methodology: nonbypassable charges: data disclosure. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Vetoed	20 September 2026
CA	AB 222	Data centers: power usage effectiveness: cost shifts. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed chamber	29 August 2025
CA	AB 2266†	Electricity: load-serving entities. Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	20 September 2026
CA	AB 2383	Electricity: data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	21 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
CA	AB 2469	Data centers: water use disclosures. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Enacted	21 September 2026
CA	AB 2476	Electricity: integrated resource plans: Department of Water Resources: procurement. Grid reliability and load flexibility	Enacted	18 September 2026
CA	AB 2619	Water resources: data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	Enacted	21 September 2026
CA	AB 388	Electricity. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation	Dead	2 February 2026
CA	AB 93	Water resources: data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	Vetoed	22 January 2026
CA	SB 1168†	Data centers: rate structures. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Enacted	21 September 2026
CA	SB 57	Electrical corporations: data centers: report. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Enacted	11 October 2025
CA	SB 886	California Technology Innovation and Ratepayer Protection Act. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Enacted	21 September 2026
CA	SB 887	California Environmental Quality Act: environmental leadership development projects: data centers: geothermal powerplant projects.	Enacted	21 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation		
CA	SB 978	Data centers: labor: electricity rates. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed committee	14 May 2026
CO	HB 1030	Data Center & Utility Modernization Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	7 May 2026
CO	HB 1246	Consumer-Regulated Electric Utilities Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Introduced	30 April 2026
CO	HB 25-1177	Utility Economic Development Rate Tariff Adjustments Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	19 May 2025
CO	SB 102	Large-Load Data Centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Introduced	11 May 2026
CO	SB 25-280	Data Center Development & Grid Modernization Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	8 May 2025
CT	HB 5076†	AN ACT CONCERNING ENERGY AND WATER EFFICIENCY REQUIREMENTS FOR ARTIFICIAL	In committee	10 January 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		INTELLIGENCE DATA CENTERS. Water, cooling and emissions		
CT	HB 5469	AN ACT CONCERNING COLOCATED ELECTRIC SUPPLIERS AND LARGE ELECTRIC LOAD CUSTOMERS. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation	■ Passed committee	7 April 2026
CT	HB 5926†	AN ACT IMPLEMENTING A SURCHARGE ON ELECTRICITY CONSUMED BY DATA CENTERS. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	22 January 2025
CT	HB 5955†	AN ACT REQUIRING AN IMPACT EVALUATION CONCERNING LARGE DATA CENTERS. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	22 January 2025
CT	SB 1292	AN ACT REQUIRING A STUDY CONCERNING ENERGY EFFICIENCY REQUIREMENTS FOR ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE DATA CENTERS. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	7 April 2025
CT	SB 1353	AN ACT CONCERNING SUBSIDIES FOR NEW ELECTRICITY DEMAND. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed committee	25 March 2025
CT	SB 245†	AN ACT ELIMINATING CERTAIN TAX INCENTIVES FOR DATA CENTERS. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed committee	23 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
CT	SB 544	AN ACT REPEALING CERTAIN ELECTRIC SUBSIDIES, PROGRAMS AND TAX EXEMPTIONS. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	14 January 2025
CT	SB 892†	AN ACT REQUIRING AN EVALUATION OF THE IMPACT OF LARGE DATA CENTERS ON THE ELECTRIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	22 January 2025
DE	HB 233	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO LARGE ENERGY USE FACILITIES. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	26 August 2026
DE	HB 310†	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 30 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO BUSINESS TAX CREDITS AND DEDUCTIONS. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	26 August 2026
DE	HB 445	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 AND TITLE 29 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO LARGE ENERGY USE FACILITIES. On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	26 August 2026
DE	SB 276†	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO ELECTRIC UTILITIES. Large-load tariffs and cost	■ Enacted	10 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility		
DE	SB 308	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 26 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO THE LOAD FORECAST ACCOUNTABILITY ACT. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Enacted	23 July 2026
DE	SB 312	AN ACT TO AMEND TITLE 9, TITLE 22, AND TITLE 29 OF THE DELAWARE CODE RELATING TO DATA CENTERS. Siting, zoning and permitting	Enacted	26 August 2026
DE	SB 353†	AN ACT TO AMEND THE LAWS OF DELAWARE RELATING TO A MORATORIUM ON DATA CENTER DEVELOPMENT. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	30 June 2026
FL	HB 1007	Data Centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Passed committee	11 March 2026
FL	HB 1517	Approval of Data Center Facilities Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	13 March 2026
FL	HB 817	Taxes on the Rental of Real Property	Dead	16 June 2025
FL	SB 1118	Public Records/Data Centers Siting, zoning and permitting	Dead	13 March 2026
FL	SB 484	Data Centers Large-load tariffs and cost	Enacted	8 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions		
GA	HB 1012	Local government; construction or development of new data centers for a specified time; prohibit Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	28 January 2026
GA	HB 1059	Data Center Impact Assessment and Development Moratorium Act of 2026; enact Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	2 February 2026
GA	HB 1063	Electric utilities; protect residential and retail electricity customers from costs associated with data center construction and operation; require Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed chamber	18 February 2026
GA	HB 1323	Electrical service; require new data centers to operate as hybrid power data centers On-site and co-located generation	In committee	19 February 2026
GA	HB 1387	Ad valorem tax; state-wide homestead exemption in an amount as determined from proceeds generated from collection of certain ad valorem property taxes on data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	24 February 2026
GA	HB 559†	Sales and use tax; exemption for certain high-technology data center equipment; revise	In committee	21 February 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		sunset date Tax incentives and clawbacks		
GA	SB 34	Public Service Commission; costs incurred by an electric utility as a result of providing electric services to commercial data centers from being included in any rates; prohibit Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed committee	25 February 2026
GA	SB 408	State Sales and Use Taxes; data center equipment sales and use tax exemption; advance the sunset date Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	16 January 2026
GA	SB 410	State Sales and Use Taxes; the data center equipment sales and use tax exemption; repeal Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	10 March 2026
GA	SB 421	"The Data Center Transparency Act"; enact Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	27 January 2026
GA	SB 436	Counties, Municipal Corporations; local governments and political subdivisions from entering into nondisclosure agreements regarding electricity usage or water usage of any entity; prohibit Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	29 January 2026
GA	SB 530	Georgia Property Tax Fairness Fund; create Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	19 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
HI	HCR 206	REQUESTING THE HAWAII STATE ENERGY OFFICE TO CONVENE A WORKING GROUP TO STUDY THE POTENTIAL IMPACTS OF LARGE DATA CENTERS ON HAWAII'S ELECTRIC UTILITIES, RATEPAYERS, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND CLIMATE GOALS. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: HI HR 196, HI SCR 95, HI SR 90	■ Passed chamber	27 April 2026
HI	SB 338	RELATING TO TAXATION. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	8 December 2025
IA	HF 2001	A bill for an act relating to water efficiency of data centers, including requirements for water-efficient cooling technologies and encouragement for the use of nonpotable and recycled water sources, providing civil penalties, and including effective date and applicability... Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	13 January 2026
IA	HF 2198	A bill for an act relating to the disclosure of tax incentives provided to web search portal businesses and data center businesses, and including effective date provisions. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	29 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
IA	HF 2261	A bill for an act relating to customer classes for large energy use facilities, and including applicability provisions. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	3 February 2026
IA	HF 2391	A bill for an act relating to water usage reporting requirements for large water use facilities. Water, cooling and emissions Companion: IA SF 2104	In committee	11 February 2026
IA	HF 2447	A bill for an act relating to water and energy use for data centers, including reporting and tariff requirements, and including effective date provisions. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions	Passed committee	23 February 2026
IA	HF 2668	A bill for an act relating to the regulation of public utilities, including virtual power plants and integrated resource planning. Grid reliability and load flexibility	Introduced	23 February 2026
IA	HF 2690	A bill for an act relating to water and energy use for data centers, including reporting and tariff requirements, and including effective date provisions. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions	Introduced	12 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
IA	HSB 727	A bill for an act relating to investment requirements for data center businesses that claim certain sales tax exemptions and sales and use tax refunds. Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: IA HF 2688	■ Passed committee	23 February 2026
IA	SF 2249	A bill for an act relating to customer classes for large energy use facilities, and including applicability provisions. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: IA SF 2324	In committee	12 February 2026
IA	SF 2273	A bill for an act relating to the regulation of public utilities, including rate filings, rate adjustment mechanisms, virtual power plants, and integrated resource planning. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	19 February 2026
IA	SSB 3181	A bill for an act making certain sales and use tax exemptions relating to nuclear electric generation facilities, web search portal businesses, and data center businesses contingent upon making contributions to institutions of higher education governed by the state board of... Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed committee	14 April 2026
ID	H 315	TAXATION – Amends existing law to revise provisions regarding the sales tax exemption for Idaho information technology	In committee	26 March 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		equipment. Tax incentives and clawbacks		
ID	H 395	PUBLIC UTILITIES – Adds to existing law to provide for competitive procurement of electric services and electric ratepayer protection. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed committee	27 March 2025
ID	H 609	TAXATION – Amends existing law to revise a sales tax exemption for data center equipment and to revise a property tax exemption for certain capital investments. Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	10 February 2026
ID	H 756	PUBLIC UTILITY – Amends and adds to existing law to provide for new large loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Introduced	25 February 2026
ID	H 895	DATA CENTERS – Adds to existing law to establish limitations on consumptive use of water for cooling certain data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	2 April 2026
ID	H 897	TAXATION – Amends existing law to revise a sales tax exemption for data center equipment and to revise a certain property tax exemption for certain capital investments. Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: ID H 820	■ Passed chamber	2 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
ID	H 911	PUBLIC UTILITIES – Adds to existing law to provide for new large loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	2 April 2026
ID	HCR 19	ELECTRICITY STUDY – States findings of the Legislature and authorizes the Legislative Council to appoint a committee to undertake and complete a study of new Idaho large electricity loads and rate payer protections. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed committee	4 April 2025
ID	S 1368	PUBLIC UTILITIES – Adds to existing law to provide for new large loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Introduced	5 March 2026
IL	HB 3565	INC TX-DATA CENTERS Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: IL SB 227	In committee	21 March 2025
IL	HB 3574	PROCUREMENT-DATA RESIDENCY Companion: IL HB 3587, IL SB 2502	■ Passed chamber	2 June 2025
IL	HB 4120	UTILITIES-VARIOUS	Introduced	15 October 2025
IL	HB 4172	UTILITY-PROJECT COST RECOVERY	Introduced	28 October 2025
IL	HB 4319	DATA CENTER-PROPERTY RTS	Introduced	14 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
IL	HB 4786	REVENUE-VARIOUS	Passed committee	17 April 2026
IL	HB 4989	DATA CENTER HEATING/COOLING Water, cooling and emissions	Introduced	6 February 2026
IL	HB 5607	ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY LEADERSHIP	In committee	27 March 2026
IL	HB 5755	MUNI CD-DATA CENTER REFERENDUM Siting, zoning and permitting	Introduced	5 May 2026
IL	HB 5818	LOC GOVT-DATA CENTER	Introduced	2 October 2026
IL	HB 5826	DATA CENTER ENERGY ACCOUNT	Introduced	19 October 2026
IL	HR 744	DATA CENTERS-SUPPLY OWN ENERGY On-site and co-located generation	Introduced	24 March 2026
IL	SB 1050	LOCAL GOVERNMENT-TECH Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	2 September 2026
IL	SB 1429	EPA-NOISE-CRYPTO-MINING Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: IL SB 3030	Introduced	31 January 2025
IL	SB 2181	DATA CENTER REPORTING Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	22 May 2026
IL	SB 2290	USE/OCC TX-QUANTUM COMPUTING Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	2 June 2025
IL	SB 3120	DCEO-DATA CENTERS Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	22 May 2026
IL	SB 3578	DATA CENTERS-FOREIGN OWNERSHIP	Introduced	1 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: IL SB 94		
IL	SB 3761	DATA CENTERS-VARIOUS Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	22 May 2026
IL	SB 3830	DATA CENTERS-VARIOUS Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	22 May 2026
IL	SB 4004	AQUIFER PROTECTION ACT Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	2 September 2026
IL	SB 4203	DCEO-DATA CENTERS Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	17 June 2026
IL	SB 4206	LOC GOVT-DATA CENTER Siting, zoning and permitting	Introduced	18 May 2026
IN	HB 1007	Energy generation resources. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Enacted	6 May 2025
IN	HB 1042	Regulation and investment of cryptocurrency. Siting, zoning and permitting	Enacted	3 March 2026
IN	HB 1043	Data center water regulation. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	8 January 2026
IN	HB 1156	Digital asset mining. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	21 January 2025
IN	HB 1189	Labor requirements for data center incentives. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	5 January 2026
IN	HB 1245	IURC study of data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	5 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
IN	HB 1333	Land use and development. Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Passed chamber	5 February 2026
IN	SB 135	Data center development. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	8 January 2025
IN	SB 234	Energy utility matters. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	8 January 2026
IN	SB 257	Electricity rate increases due to data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	8 January 2026
IN	SB 431	Construction of data center by foreign adversary. On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Enacted	10 April 2025
IN	SB 79	Data center development. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	6 January 2026
KS	HB 2664	Establishing the private energy campus and industrial host-site electric generation act to authorize the provision of energy services to private enterprises located on a private energy campus.	Dead	10 April 2026
KS	SB 400	Requiring data centers to use closed-loop cooling systems to mitigate water consumption. Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	10 April 2026
KS	SB 526	Requiring data centers to be located on land that was	Dead	10 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		zoned for industrial or manufacturing uses or was not zoned on July 1, 2025, to qualify for the sales tax exemption for qualified data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks		
KS	SB 531	Prohibiting the development or operation of any new large load data center in a county that has had a drought emergency declared for such county pursuant to the Kansas emergency management act within the preceding three years. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	10 April 2026
KS	SB 92	Extending the expiration date for provisions that authorize an electric utility to not offer parallel generation service to certain large load customers and exempt certain large load customers from the determination of the utility's peak demand. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	9 April 2026
KS	SB 98†	Providing a sales tax exemption for the construction or remodeling of a qualified data center in Kansas and the purchase of data center equipment, eligible data center costs and certain labor costs to qualified firms that commit to a minimum	■ Enacted	11 April 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		investment of at least $250,000,000... Tax incentives and clawbacks		
KY	HB 544	AN ACT relating to data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	10 February 2026
KY	HB 593	AN ACT relating to data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Passed chamber	31 March 2026
KY	HB 701	AN ACT relating to blockchain digital assets. Siting, zoning and permitting	Enacted	24 March 2025
KY	HB 856	AN ACT relating to data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	10 March 2026
KY	HB 937	AN ACT relating to high intensity technological infrastructure. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	11 March 2026
KY	SB 319	AN ACT relating to data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	2 March 2026
KY	SB 330	AN ACT relating to data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	2 March 2026
LA	HB 1206	WATER/DRINKING WATER: Provides relative to permitting and reporting of water usage at data centers Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	1 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
LA	HB 922	UTILITY/RATES: Provides relative to increases for certain utility rates Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	9 March 2026
LA	HCR 61†	WATER/RESOURCES: Creates a special task force to study the interagency consultation process for data centers to ensure more complete natural resource planning and management Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed chamber	9 June 2025
LA	HR 20†	WATER/RESOURCES: Urges and requests the Department of Conservation and Energy to study industrial use of water from Caddo Lake Water, cooling and emissions	■ Floor vote	9 April 2026
LA	HR 249†	ENERGY PRODUCTION: Creates a task force to study and recommend policies to promote Small Nuclear Reactors in Louisiana On-site and co-located generation	■ Passed both	11 June 2025
LA	SB 490†	ENERGY DEVELOPMENT: Provides for private use electrical networks. (gov sig)	■ Passed committee	18 May 2026
LA	SB 79	ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: Provides relative to requirements of industrial areas. (8/1/25) (EN NO IMPACT LF RV See Note)	■ Enacted	4 June 2025
LA	SR 174†	ENERGY PRODUCTION: Recreates the Task Force on Energy Infrastructure and Modernization to study polices	■ Passed both	1 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		that promote energy self-generation, industrial microgrids, and expedited permitting in the state of Louisiana. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation		
LA	SR 195	ENERGY PRODUCTION: Creates a task force to study and make recommendations relative to polices that promote energy self-generation, industrial microgrids, and expedited permitting in the state of Louisiana. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	■ Passed both	12 June 2025
MA	H 5175	An Act relative to energy affordability, clean power and economic competitiveness Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber	16 July 2026
MA	H 83	An Act establishing a special legislative commission to study load growth due to AI and data centers Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MA HD 3378	■ Passed committee	8 January 2026
MA	HD 5404	An Act relative to the cost of electricity at large and qualified data centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	11 December 2025
MA	S 3213	Amendment S.3213	Introduced	23 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MD	HB 1082	Large Load Customers - Data Centers and Rate Schedule Requirements Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	12 February 2026
MD	HB 120	Moratorium on Construction of New Data Centers - Co-Location and Generation Contingency Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	19 January 2026
MD	HB 1219	Maryland Co-Location Energy Innovation and Reliability Act On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MD SB 947	In committee	7 February 2025
MD	HB 1287	Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity - BURDEN Analysis (CHERISH Our Communities Act) Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MD SB 780	In committee	13 March 2026
MD	HB 1338	Public Utilities - Certificates of Public Convenience and Necessity - Energy Storage Devices On-site and co-located generation	In committee	7 February 2025
MD	HB 1411	Data Center Planning and Transparency Act Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	13 February 2026
MD	HB 1532	Utility RELIEF (Reducing Energy Load Inflation for Everyday Families) Act	■ Enacted	12 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MD	HB 1534	Data Centers - Standards for Operation and Siting Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	13 February 2026
MD	HB 1595	Property Taxes - Authority of Counties to Establish a Subclass and Set a Special Rate for Personal Property of Data Centers Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: MD SB 427	In committee	15 February 2026
MD	HB 270	Data Center Impact Analysis and Report Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MD SB 116	■ Vetoed	16 May 2025
MD	HB 560	Sales and Use Tax and Property Tax - Exemptions for Data Centers - Repeal Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	28 January 2026
MD	HB 799	Maryland Co-Location Energy Innovation and Reliability Act On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	5 February 2026
MD	HB 900	Electricity - Data Centers - Rate Schedule and Requirements Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	4 February 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MD	HB 940	Large Load Customers - Electric System Interconnection and Demand Response Program Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MD SB 596	In committee	10 February 2026
MD	HB 949	Calvert County - Payment in Lieu of Taxes Agreements - Qualified Data Centers Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 February 2025
MD	SB 1000	Certificates of Public Convenience and Necessity and Construction of Data Centers Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	23 February 2026
MD	SB 26	Public Utilities - Off-Grid Electricity Providers - Exemption On-site and co-located generation	In committee	9 February 2026
MD	SB 853	Economic Development Activity - Nondisclosure Agreements	In committee	16 February 2026
MD	SB 903	Data Centers - Fast Track Pass for Co-Location and Sales and Use Tax Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 March 2025
MD	SB 952	Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity - Overhead Transmission Lines - Grid Enhancing Technologies Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	5 February 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MD	SB 992	Public Utilities - Large Load Customers - Registration and Demand Response Program Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	6 March 2026
ME	LD 713	An Act Regarding Taxation Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Enacted	23 April 2026
ME	LD 819	An Act Concerning The Status Of Battery Storage Systems With Regard To The Business Equipment Tax Exemption Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Enacted	1 July 2025
ME	LD 912	An Act To Address The Use Of Electricity By Data Centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	23 May 2025
MI	HB 4085	Land use: zoning and growth management; mining cryptocurrency inside of an area that is zoned for industrial use; allow. Amends 2006 PA 110 (MCL 125.3101 - 125.3702) by adding sec. 515. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	1 July 2026
MI	HB 4087	State finance: other; strategic bitcoin reserve; establish. Amends sec. 351 of 1984 PA 431 (MCL 18.1351) by adding sec. 351a.	In committee	1 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MI	HB 5396	Sales tax: exemptions; data center exemption; eliminate. Amends sec. 25 of 1933 PA 167 (MCL 205.75) & repeals sec. 4ee of 1933 PA 167 (MCL 205.54ee). Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 December 2025
MI	HB 5397	Use tax: exemptions; data center exemption; eliminate. Amends sec. 21 of 1937 PA 94 (MCL 205.111) & repeals sec. 4cc of 1937 PA 94 (MCL 205.94cc). Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 December 2025
MI	HB 5398	Property tax: exemptions; general property tax act; reflect repeal of data center tax exemptions. Amends sec. 7ff of 1893 PA 206 (MCL 211.7ff). TIE BAR WITH: HB 5396'25, HB 5397'25 Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 December 2025
MI	HB 5399	Public employees and officers: other; local officials signing nondisclosure agreements related to the construction of data centers; prohibit. Creates new act. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	23 December 2025
MI	HB 5594	Businesses: other; moratorium on certain approvals for and operation of any new data centers; provide for. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 5596'26 Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: MI SB 1018	In committee	3 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MI	HB 5595	Public utilities: public service commission; moratorium on approvals by the Michigan public service commission of any new enterprise data centers; provide for. Amends 1939 PA 3 (MCL 460.1 - 460.11) by adding sec. 10ii. Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MI SB 1020	In committee	3 March 2026
MI	HB 5596	Businesses: other; Michigan zoning enabling act; make subject to the data center regulation act. Amends sec. 205 of 2006 PA 110 (MCL 125.3205). TIE BAR WITH: HB 5594'26 Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: MI HB 5881, MI HB 6136, MI HB 6388, MI SB 1019, MI SB 1051	In committee	3 March 2026
MI	HB 5776	Property tax: exemptions; exemption of certain facilities of a public university; prohibit if used solely to operate a data center. Amends sec. 7n of 1893 PA 206 (MCL 211.7n). Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	15 April 2026
MI	HB 5777	Businesses: other; large-scale data center life cycle financial responsibility act; create. Creates new act. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	15 April 2026
MI	HB 5785	Use tax: exemptions; compliance with enterprise data center construction labor act; require. Amends sec. 4cc of 1937 PA 94 (MCL 205.94cc). TIE BAR WITH: HB	In committee	15 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		5786'26, HB 5787'26 Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: MI HB 5787, MI HB 5790, MI HB 5791, MI SB 643, MI SB 645		
MI	HB 5846	Land use: zoning and growth management; zoning overlay districts for data centers; provide for. Creates new act. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	23 April 2026
MI	HB 5849	Businesses: other; cyber-physical security and operational technology protections for data centers; provide for. Creates new act.	In committee	23 April 2026
MI	HB 5882	Local government: other; requirements for a moratorium imposed by a local unit of government on large-scale data centers or cryptocurrency mining facilities; provide for. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 5881'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	28 April 2026
MI	HB 5982	Public utilities: other; contracts to service data centers; require to be treated as a contested case. Amends 1939 PA 3 (MCL 460.1 - 460.11) by adding sec. 6bb. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	19 May 2026
MI	HB 6135	Public utilities: rates; large load commercial rates for data centers; establish. Amends 1939 PA 3 (MCL 460.1 - 460.11) by adding sec. 10ii.	In committee	30 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		TIE BAR WITH: HB 6140'26, HB 6141'26, HB 6137'26, HB 6138'26, HB 6142'26, HB 6139'26 Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
MI	HB 6137	Businesses: other; community benefit agreements; require certain data centers to be subject to. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6135'26, HB 6136'26, HB 6140'26, HB 6141'26, HB 6138'26, HB 6142'26, HB 6139'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	30 June 2026
MI	HB 6138	Businesses: other; data center water usage requirements; provide for. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6135'26, HB 6140'26, HB 6141'26, HB 6137'26, HB 6142'26, HB 6139'26 Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	30 June 2026
MI	HB 6139	Construction: permits; acoustic engineering report for data center; require to receive building permit. Amends 1972 PA 230 (MCL 125.1501 - 125.1531) by adding sec. 10a. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6135'26, HB 6140'26, HB 6141'26, HB 6137'26, HB 6138'26, HB 6142'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	30 June 2026
MI	HB 6140	Public employees and officers: other; nondisclosure agreements related to the construction of data centers; prohibit. Creates new act. TIE	In committee	30 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		BAR WITH: HB 6135'26, HB 6141'26, HB 6137'26, HB 6138'26, HB 6142'26, HB 6139'26 Siting, zoning and permitting		
MI	HB 6142	Businesses: other; requirements for data center decommissioning, dismantling, and remediation; provide for. Amends 1939 PA 3 (MCL 460.1 - 460.11) by adding sec. 10jj. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6135'26, HB 6140'26, HB 6141'26, HB 6137'26, HB 6138'26, HB 6139'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	30 June 2026
MI	HB 6251†	Businesses: other; energy infrastructure and thermal management evaluation requirements for certain data centers; provide for. Creates new act. Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	27 August 2026
MI	HB 6252	Businesses: other; thermal impact assessment requirements for certain data centers; provide for. Creates new act. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	27 August 2026
MI	HB 6264†	Businesses: other; clean and renewable energy requirements for data centers; provide for. Creates new act. On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	27 August 2026
MI	HB 6265†	Businesses: other; water and electricity usage reporting	In committee	27 August 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		requirements for data centers; provide for. Creates new act. Water, cooling and emissions		
MI	HB 6391†	Businesses: other; siting requirements for certain data centers; provide for. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6388'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	29 September 2026
MI	HB 6426†	Businesses: other; data center local decision protection act; create. Creates new act. TIE BAR WITH: HB 6427'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	1 October 2026
MI	HB 6427†	Businesses: other; Michigan zoning enabling act; make subject to the data center local decision protection act. Amends secs. 205 & 606 of 2006 PA 110 (MCL 125.3205 & 125.3606). TIE BAR WITH: HB 6426'26 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	1 October 2026
MI	HR 240	A resolution to urge a temporary pause on discretionary state-level incentives for data center construction, request a comprehensive review of the fiscal, utility, environmental, and local governance impacts of data center development in Michigan, and direct House committees to... Tax incentives and clawbacks, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	4 February 2026
MI	SB 1047	Public utilities: rates; separate rate class for large-load	In committee	10 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		customers; require. Amends 1939 PA 3 (MCL 460.1 - 460.11) by adding sec. 10ii. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
MI	SB 1049	Public employees and officers: other; certain nondisclosure agreements; prohibit. Creates new act.	■ In committee	10 September 2026
MI	SB 1050	Businesses: other; community benefit agreements; require certain data centers to be subject to. Creates new act. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	10 September 2026
MI	SB 1179†	Energy: other; reporting requirements for data centers; provide for. Creates new act. Water, cooling and emissions	■ In committee	10 September 2026
MI	SB 762	Energy: other; energy and water usage report requirements for data centers; provide for. Amends sec. 5a of 1939 PA 3 (MCL 460.5a). Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	1 July 2026
MN	HF 3793	Certain users of large amounts of groundwater required to apply for their own water-use permit instead of modifying an existing municipal permit. Water, cooling and emissions Companion: MN SF 3852	In committee	13 May 2026
MN	HF 4153	Criteria for preapplication evaluations of water appropriations for data centers modified, data centers' electricity sales exempted in calculating a	In committee	12 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		utility's solar energy standard, and data centers exempted from paying sales tax on electricity purchases. Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: MN HF 4990, MN SF 4681, MN SF 5100		
MN	HF 4173	Certain defined terms maintained, and data center exemptions modified. Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: MN SF 4203	In committee	6 May 2026
MN	HF 4703	Funding for study evaluating the potential to construct nuclear-powered electric generating facilities provided, and money appropriated. On-site and co-located generation Companion: MN SF 4900	In committee	16 May 2026
MN	HF 4888	New data center moratorium established, and Public Utility Commission required to submit a report. Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: MN SF 4298	In committee	5 May 2026
MN	HF 5125	Data centers sales and use tax exemption repealed, and contingent reduction in special education aid appropriations repealed. Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: MN SF 5231	In committee	17 May 2026
MN	SF 1393	Data center energy generation redundancy establishment On-site and co-located generation	■ Passed committee	28 April 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Companion: MN HF 2928, MN HF 3296, MN HF 3304, MN SF 3444		
MN	SF 19	Requirements governing data centers modifications Siting, zoning and permitting	Introduced	9 June 2025
MN	SF 3968	Data centers provisions modification Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	26 February 2026
MN	SF 4296	Public hearings and certain disclosures prior to approval of data center development requirement Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: MN HF 4512	■ Passed committee	18 March 2026
MN	SF 4548	Ban local elected officials from entering certain nondisclosure agreements Water, cooling and emissions Companion: MN HF 4814, MN HF 4915, MN SF 5062	■ Passed committee	25 March 2026
MN	SF 4816†	Environmental impact statement for data centers requirement provision Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	25 March 2026
MN	SF 4901	Nuclear power inclusion as an optional resource in a utility's integrated resource plan requirement provision and state application for nuclear-powered electric generating plants requirement provision On-site and co-located generation	In committee	26 March 2026
MO	HB 2239	Creates the Artificial Intelligence Data Center	In committee	15 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Environmental Accountability Act Water, cooling and emissions		
MO	HB 3369†	Prohibits the issuance of permits for construction of data centers for one year in St. Louis Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	15 May 2026
MO	HB 3390	Creates new provisions related to the construction of data centers Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	15 May 2026
MO	SB 1730	Modifies provisions relating to the Missouri Technology Corporation Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	7 May 2026
MO	SB 1750	Creates provisions relating to the regulation of large load electric customers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	7 May 2026
MS	HB 1239	Data center enterprises; revise certain definitions and other provisions relating to tax exemptions. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	29 March 2025
MS	SB 3168	Data center enterprises; revise certain definitions and other provisions relating to tax exemptions. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	18 March 2025
MT	HB 263	Generally revise digital asset mining and data center ratemaking laws	Dead	20 May 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
MT	HB 424	Revise taxes for class 17 data center property Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: MT SB 540	■ Enacted	19 May 2025
MT	HB 877	Establish the Montana data center development act Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Dead	20 May 2025
MT	HJ 46	Study resolution on data centers	Dead	22 May 2025
MT	LC 1870†	Revise property taxation of data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks	Dead	27 May 2025
MT	LC 2604	Establish the Montana data center development act Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	25 March 2025
MT	LC 3009	Revise taxes for class 17 data center property Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	5 February 2025
MT	LC 4025†	Generally revise the taxation of data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks	Dead	22 May 2025
MT	LC 636	Generally revise digital asset mining and data center ratemaking laws Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Introduced	13 January 2025
MT	LC 933	Study resolution on data centers	Introduced	26 March 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
MT	LC 982	Revise taxation of class 17 property Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	24 March 2025
NC	HB 1002	Rate Payer Protection Act. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	14 April 2025
NC	HB 1063	Ratepayer and Resource Protection Act. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	28 April 2026
NC	HB 1180	Data Center Amendments. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 May 2026
NC	HB 1189	Datacenter Transparency Act. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	5 May 2026
NC	HB 1192	Energy and Housing Affordability Act. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	7 May 2026
NC	HB 1213†	Protect Taxpayers and Local Governments. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed committee	30 June 2026
NC	HB 638	Equitable Escalation of Electricity Demand Act. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	2 April 2025
NC	SB 1026	Power Bill Protection/Large Load Tariff. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	5 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NC	SB 844	Affordable Energy Omnibus.	In committee	28 April 2026
ND	HB 1239	A BILL for an Act to create and enact a new section to chapter 11-33, a new section to chapter 40-47, a new chapter to title 51, and a new section to chapter 58-03 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to blockchain technology and protection for digital asset mining. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed committee	17 February 2025
ND	HB 1427	A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact sections 49-22-02, 49-22-03, 49-22-07, 49-22-07.2, 49-22-08, 49-22-08.2, 49-22-09, 49-22-09.2, 49-22-14, 49-22-16, 49-22-20, 49-22-21, 49-22-22, 49-22-24, and 49-22-25 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to authorization for the... Siting, zoning and permitting	Introduced	17 January 2025
ND	HB 1579	AN ACT to provide for a legislative management study relating to the impact of large energy consumers on the state's electrical grid. Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	30 April 2025
ND	SB 2406	A BILL for an Act to create and enact chapter 44-04.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to prohibiting agencies from entering nondisclosure agreements concerning data centers and industrial projects; to provide	■ Passed committee	3 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		a penalty; to provide an effective date; and to provide an... Water, cooling and emissions		
NE	LB 1010	Adopt the Large Load Customer Regulation Act, provide for eminent domain relating to energy storage and regulation and taxation of energy storage resources, and change provisions relating to cryptocurrency mining operations and data centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	17 April 2026
NE	LB 1064	Adopt the Large Load Customer Regulation Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Dead	17 April 2026
NE	LB 1111	Require an annual data center load report to the Nebraska Power Review Board, provide powers and duties for public power suppliers, allow and require regulation of data centers, and change provisions relating to regulation of cryptocurrency mining operations Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Dead	17 April 2026
NE	LB 1131	Adopt the Domestic Violence and Human Trafficking Service Providers Tax Credit Act and eliminate personal property tax and sales and use tax exemptions relating to	Dead	17 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks		
NE	LB 1193	Provide regulation of and requirements for energy storage resources and change provisions relating to property tax exemptions and the nameplate capacity tax Tax incentives and clawbacks, On-site and co-located generation	Dead	17 April 2026
NE	LB 1204	Adopt the Nameplate Capacity Tax Facility Standards Act and change provisions relating to property tax exemptions and the nameplate capacity tax Tax incentives and clawbacks	Dead	17 April 2026
NE	LB 1259	Adopt the Grid Modernization Act Grid reliability and load flexibility	Dead	17 April 2026
NE	LB 526	Provide powers and duties for public power districts related to cryptocurrency mining operations Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Enacted	21 May 2025
NH	HB 1265	prohibiting the construction of data centers in the state and establishing a committee to study the environmental impact of data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	11 March 2026
NH	HB 1666	requiring capacity planning in the state 10-year energy strategy. Grid reliability and load flexibility	Dead	5 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NH	HB 1722	relative to consumer protections and energy classifications for large-use electric facilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Dead	12 March 2026
NH	HB 1724	relative to public transparency of electric utility retail charges and cost reporting for transmission, wholesale electricity, capacity, and generation adequacy. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Dead	25 February 2026
NH	HB 1739	relative to energy infrastructure, economic development, and workforce training for large-scale data facilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Dead	19 February 2026
NH	SB 439	relative to municipal data center zoning. Siting, zoning and permitting	Dead	20 August 2026
NJ	A 2491	Concerns electricity load forecasting. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	13 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	A 2770	Establishes surcharge for electric public utility service to certain data centers during certain periods; establishes "Grid Modernization Fund" in BPU. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	13 January 2026
NJ	A 2774	Prohibits agreements intended to conceal certain information concerning development of data centers under MLUL. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	13 January 2026
NJ	A 3611	Requires payment of prevailing wage for certain data center construction.	In committee	13 January 2026
NJ	A 3966	Requires DEP to conduct study of short and long term effects of water use by large-scale data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed chamber	29 October 2026
NJ	A 4096	Requires data center owners and operators to submit semi-annual water and energy usage reports to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	30 June 2026
NJ	A 4696	Requires owner or operator of data center to submit water and energy usage report to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	16 March 2026
NJ	A 4710	"Clean Energy AI Incentivization Act"; directs BPU to incentivize artificial intelligence centers to bring their own self-sufficient, clean	In committee	16 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		energy. Tax incentives and clawbacks, On-site and co-located generation		
NJ	A 4769	Requires certain State agencies to establish expedited approval and permitting procedures for artificial intelligence data centers powered by small modular nuclear reactors. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	19 March 2026
NJ	A 4801	Establishes certain protections against demand by large-load addition customers in State. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber	28 September 2026
NJ	A 4945	Requires BPU to conduct study on environmental, infrastructural, and financial impacts of data center development in State. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	7 May 2026
NJ	A 5165	"End Data Center Tax Credits Act"; reduces tax credits available for Next New Jersey Program.* Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed committee	30 June 2026
NJ	A 5224	Requires data center developers to disclose certain information to public and elected officials before preliminary site plan consideration under MLUL.	In committee	8 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions		
NJ	A 5294	"Responsible Data Center Development and Resource Protection Act"; establishes Statewide framework concerning siting, land use approval, energy sourcing, water use, and environmental impacts of large load data center development. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: NJ S 4402	In committee	18 June 2026
NJ	A 5373	Concerns noise abatement of data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	10 September 2026
NJ	A 5396	Requires data centers to submit water supply emergency contingency plan to DEP. Water, cooling and emissions	■ In committee	10 September 2026
NJ	A 5397	Requires data centers to submit construction phase water usage plan to DEP. Water, cooling and emissions	■ In committee	10 September 2026
NJ	A 5462	Requires electric public utilities to develop and apply special rules for large load customers to protect non-large load customers from increased costs.** Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed chamber	12 January 2026
NJ	A 5466	Requires BPU to study effects of data centers on electricity costs.*	■ Enacted	8 July 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
NJ	A 5482	Establishes six month moratorium on approvals, construction, expansion, subsidies, and tax incentives for certain artificial intelligence data centers; creates Artificial Intelligence Data Center Impact Commission. Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ In committee	14 September 2026
NJ	A 5548	Requires owner or operator of data center to submit water and energy usage report to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	30 June 2025
NJ	A 5564	Requires submission of energy usage plan to BPU for proposed artificial intelligence data centers; requires all electricity for artificial intelligence data centers to be derived from new clean energy sources. Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	10 April 2025
NJ	A 5586	Requires data center developers to provide certain notice to public before preliminary site plan consideration and hearing under MLUL; requires DCA to maintain related public notice website. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	5 October 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	A 5646	Requires data centers to submit annual report to DEP; requires DEP to establish Data Center Transparency Dashboard.	In committee	19 October 2026
NJ	A 5662	Establishes Energy Facilities Siting Commission. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	8 May 2025
NJ	A 5663	Requires DEP to conduct study on environmental impacts of data center development in State; prohibits construction of new data centers until study is complete. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: NJ S 4659	In committee	19 October 2026
NJ	A 5729†	Requires certain State agencies to establish expedited approval and permitting procedures for artificial intelligence data centers that bring their own power. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	29 October 2026
NJ	A 5892	Requires DEP to conduct study of short and long term effects of water use by large-scale data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	27 June 2025
NJ	A 5898	Requires BPU to study potential deployment of advanced transmission technologies in NJ.	Passed committee	18 December 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	A 6040	Establishes surcharge for electric public utility service to certain data centers during certain periods; establishes "Grid Modernization Fund" in BPU. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	17 November 2025
NJ	A 6122	Prohibits BPU from retiring electric generation facilities in certain circumstances. On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	24 November 2025
NJ	A 6156	Concerns electricity load forecasting. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	5 January 2026
NJ	A 6181	Prohibits agreements intended to conceal certain information concerning the development of data centers under MLUL. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	8 December 2025
NJ	A 6237	Requires payment of prevailing wage for certain data center construction.	Passed committee	12 January 2026
NJ	A 796	Requires electric public utilities to develop and apply special rules for certain data centers to protect non-data center customers from increased costs.** Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Enacted	7 July 2026
NJ	AR 188	Urges Governor to declare energy generation emergency in New Jersey. On-site and co-located generation	In committee	8 May 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	AR 93	Urges Governor to declare energy generation emergency in New Jersey. On-site and co-located generation Companion: NJ SR 34	In committee	13 January 2026
NJ	S 1213	Establishes NJ Water Data Center at public institution of higher education; appropriates $1 million.	In committee	13 January 2026
NJ	S 2274	Requires owner or operator of data center to submit water and energy usage report to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	13 January 2026
NJ	S 3370	"Load Forecast Accountability Act"; requires BPU to review electricity load forecasting in State. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	5 February 2026
NJ	S 3379	Requires data center owners and operators to submit semi-annual water and energy usage reports to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	27 August 2026
NJ	S 3611	Directs planning boards to submit certain data center development plans to BPU and State Planning Commission and requires State Planning Commission approval for data center development under MLUL; excludes data centers from economic development subsidies. Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	19 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	S 3623	Establishes Fusion Energy and Technology Incentive Program in EDA to encourage use of power plants for fusion energy and technology purposes; authorizes funds in Global Warming Solutions Fund to support fusion energy and technology facilities. On-site and co-located generation	In committee	19 February 2026
NJ	S 3639	Requires BPU, DCA, and DEP to establish expedited approval and permitting procedures for artificial intelligence data centers powered by small modular nuclear reactors. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	24 February 2026
NJ	S 3784	Concerns electricity load forecasting. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	5 March 2026
NJ	S 4062	Establishes certain protections against demand by large-load addition customers in State. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	23 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	S 4143	Requires energy usage plan for proposed artificial intelligence data centers and cryptocurrency mining facilities; requires all electricity for artificial intelligence data centers and cryptocurrency mining facilities to be derived from new clean energy sources.* On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Passed committee	2 June 2025
NJ	S 4293	Requires owner or operator of data center to submit water and energy usage report to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	Vetoed	20 October 2025
NJ	S 4304	Prohibits agreements intended to conceal certain information concerning development of data centers under MLUL. Siting, zoning and permitting	Passed chamber	29 October 2026
NJ	S 4307	Requires electric public utilities to develop and apply special rules for large load customers to protect non-large load customers from increasaed costs.** Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Passed committee	12 January 2026
NJ	S 4318	Requires BPU to study effects of data centers on electricity costs.* Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Passed committee	2 June 2025
NJ	S 4390	"End Data Center Tax Credits Act"; reduces tax credits	Enacted	27 August 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		available for Next New Jersey Program.* Tax incentives and clawbacks		
NJ	S 4400	Requires DEP to conduct study of short and long term effects of water use by large-scale data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	Passed committee	8 October 2026
NJ	S 4401	Requires BPU to conduct study on environmental, infrastructural, and financial impacts of data center development in State. Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	4 June 2026
NJ	S 4561	"Grid Reliability Protection Act"; prohibits State agencies from decommissioning electric generation facilities in State under certain circumstances. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	2 June 2025
NJ	S 4657	Modifies certain DEP permit application requirements for data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	1 October 2026
NJ	S 4658	Requires data centers to submit annual report to DEP; requires DEP to establish Data Center Transparency Dashboard. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	1 October 2026
NJ	S 4811	Requires BPU, DCA, and DEP to establish expedited approval and permitting procedures for artificial intelligence data centers	In committee	6 November 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		powered by small modular nuclear reactors. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation		
NJ	S 4827	Requires data center owners and operators to submit semi-annual water and energy usage reports to BPU. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	6 November 2025
NJ	S 4876	"New Jersey Energy Reliability and Affordability Act"; establishes advanced nuclear reactor, distributed energy storage, and demand optimization programs in BPU. On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed committee	1 December 2025
NJ	S 4881†	Establishes Data Center Community Intervenor Compensation Grant Program and fund in DCA to provide financial assistance for certain data center-related services; appropriates $10 million.	Introduced	-
NJ	S 4883†	Requires data center developers to provide certain notice to public before preliminary site plan consideration and hearing under MLUL; requires DCA to maintain related public notice website. Siting, zoning and permitting	Introduced	-
NJ	S 4889†	Concerns noise abatement of data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	-

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NJ	S 4928	Requires payment of prevailing wage for certain data center construction.	■ Passed chamber	12 January 2026
NJ	S 4938	"Load Forecast Accountability Act"; requires BPU to review electricity load forecasting in State. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	4 December 2025
NJ	S 5003	Prohibits agreements intended to conceal certain information concerning the development of data centers under MLUL. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	15 December 2025
NJ	S 680	Requires energy usage plan for proposed artificial intelligence data centers and cryptocurrency mining facilities; requires all electricity for artificial intelligence data centers and cryptocurrency mining facilities to be derived from new clean energy sources. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: NJ A 1170	■ Passed committee	16 March 2026
NJ	S 731	Requires electric public utilities to develop and apply special rules for large load customers to protect non-large load customers from increased costs.* Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed committee	30 June 2026
NM	HB 311	VIRTUAL POWER PLANT ACT Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed committee	24 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NM	HM 6	PRIVATE EQUITY INFRASTRUCTURE OWNERSHIP	In committee	24 March 2026
NY	A 10049	Establishes a grid modernization surcharge Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: NY S 8546	In committee	30 January 2026
NY	A 10141	Imposes a moratorium on data center permit issuance; and relates to data center rate impacts Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: NY S 9144	In committee	12 May 2026
NY	A 10216†	Repeals paragraph 37 of subdivision (a) of section 1115 of the tax law and subdivision (y) of section 1115 of the tax law relating to sale and use taxes with respect to data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: NY S 9288	In committee	12 February 2026
NY	A 10852	Enacts the stop subsidizing data centers act Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: NY S 9182	In committee	21 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NY	A 11419	Relates to establishing guidelines for the connection of utility service for high-usage customers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	15 May 2026
NY	A 11560	Enacts the responsible data center development act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: NY S 10642	Passed chamber	4 June 2026
NY	A 5353	Extends the the moratorium on air permit issuance and renewal for certain electric generating facilities On-site and co-located generation, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	16 July 2025
NY	A 9039	Establishes the "accountability of costs for data centers act" Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: NY S 8540	In committee	1 June 2026
NY	A 9064	Prohibits electric corporations and gas corporations from increasing charges due to the building or operation of a data center Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: NY S 8536	In committee	7 January 2026
NY	A 9086	Relates to the regulation of energy consumption by data centers Water, cooling and emissions Companion: NY S 6394	In committee	1 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NY	A 9107	Directs the public service commission to provide a class of service for facilities that use large amounts of energy; and repeals certain provisions upon the expiration thereof Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	7 January 2026
NY	A 9136	Requires new data centers to incorporate thermal energy networks Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	7 January 2026
NY	A 9138	Imposes an excise tax on energy used in digital asset mining using proof-of-work authentication methods Companion: NY S 8518	In committee	7 January 2026
NY	A 9297	Provides a host community benefit for customers in a host community where data centers are expanded or placed Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: NY S 10546	■ Passed chamber	18 May 2026
NY	S 10487	Enacts the "data center water stewardship and reuse act" Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	15 May 2026
NY	S 3347	Directs the New York state energy research and development authority to conduct a study on powering cryptocurrency mining facilities with renewable energy	In committee	7 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
NY	S 7429	Relates to establishing the energy performance benchmarking program Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	16 April 2025
NY	S 8037	Establishes a datacenter utility rate classification, providing targeted congestion management incentives for upstate New York, and regulating off-grid power connections for datacenter operations Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	7 January 2026
NY	S 8645	Authorizes ORES to issue siting permits for battery energy storage systems for use by data centers, and requires data centers to submit carbon reduction plans On-site and co-located generation, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	7 January 2026
OH	HB 142	Regards natural gas company rate plans, property valuation Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	5 March 2025
OH	HB 646	Create the Data Center Study Commission	■ Passed chamber	10 June 2026
OH	HB 706	Impose certain minimum requirements on data center customers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	25 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
OH	HB 710	Prohibit public support, limit construction of, new data centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	25 February 2026
OH	HB 784	Require data center water consumption reports Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	25 March 2026
OH	HB 957	Prohibit new data center sales tax exemptions from being granted Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: OH SB 374	In committee	3 June 2026
OH	HB 983†	Enact the Data Center Accountability and Citizen Protection Act Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Introduced	28 July 2026
OH	HB 999†	Prohibit property tax exemptions for data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks	Introduced	2 September 2026
OH	SB 103	Allow alternative rate plans for certain natural gas companies Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	20 March 2026
OH	SB 378	Enact the Responsible Water Use by Data Centers Act Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	25 March 2026
OH	SB 381	Require PUCO approval to connect data centers to electrical grid Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	25 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
OK	HB 1919†	Data centers; Data Centers Act of 2025; effective date. Companion: OK HB 1920	In committee	4 February 2025
OK	HB 2992	Corporation Commission; creating the Data Center Customer Ratepayer Protection Act of 2026; effective date; emergency. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	11 May 2026
OK	HB 3392	Oklahoma Corporation Commission; defining term; requiring Oklahoma Corporation Commission conduct certain study; effective date. Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed committee	11 February 2026
OK	HB 3394	Hyperscale data centers; Oklahoma Hyperscale Data Center Directory Act; Oklahoma Corporation Commission; directory; electrical utilities; water providers; effective date. Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	12 February 2026
OK	HB 3397	Data centers; defining terms; requiring Corporation Commission provide for certain classification of service; effective date. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	3 February 2026
OK	HB 3724	Public utilities; defining terms; stating applicability to high-demand facilities with certain electricity requirements; emergency.	In committee	17 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
OK	HB 3917	Public utilities; defining terms; requiring certain public utilities to make certain filing with Corporation Commission; effective date. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	16 February 2026
OK	HB 4194	Data centers; Data Center Decommissioning Act; proper decommissioning; Oklahoma Corporation Commission; financial assurance; effective date. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	3 February 2026
OK	HB 4219	Data centers; Data Centers Act of 2026; effective date.	In committee	9 February 2026
OK	HB 4424	Revenue and taxation; ad valorem; exemption; manufacturing facilities; data center; effective date. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	3 February 2026
OK	SB 1488	Corporation Commission; establishing moratorium; requiring certain study. Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	14 April 2026
OK	SB 1619	Nondisclosure agreements; prohibiting municipalities from entering into certain agreements; providing certain exceptions. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed committee	3 March 2026
OK	SB 1706	Foreign ownership of land; prohibiting foreign principals from renting, leasing, or	In committee	3 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		having a controlling interest in data centers. Effective date. Siting, zoning and permitting		
OR	HB 3546†	Relating to large energy use facilities; and declaring an emergency. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	7 July 2025
OR	HB 3698	Relating to data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	28 June 2025
OR	SB 553†	Relating to data center power usage. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	28 June 2025
PA	HB 1210	An Act providing for reporting requirements for qualifying crypto-asset mining operations and for an impact study; and imposing duties on the Department of Environmental Protection. Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed committee	23 April 2025
PA	HB 1667†	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, providing for residential clean energy tax credit; repealing provisions relating to Pennsylvania Economic Development for a Growing Economy (PA EDGE) Tax Credits; providing for... Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	19 October 2026
PA	HB 1834	An Act providing for the regulation of commercial data	■ Passed chamber	31 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		centers; imposing duties on the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, the Department of Human Services and the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority; establishing the Data Center Low-Income Home Energy... Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation, Grid reliability and load flexibility		
PA	HB 2061	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, in computer data center equipment incentive program, further providing for application for certification and for eligibility requirements. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	3 December 2025
PA	HB 2150	An Act providing for annual reporting of energy consumption and water consumption by data centers; and imposing a penalty. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed chamber	23 April 2026
PA	HB 2151†	An Act amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for data center ordinance assistance. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed chamber	23 April 2026
PA	HB 2153†	An Act amending the act of June 27, 2006 (1st Sp.Sess., P.L.1873, No.1), known as the Taxpayer Relief Act, in taxation by school districts,	In committee	21 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		further providing for definitions, providing for disposition of data center property tax revenue and further providing for school district... Tax incentives and clawbacks		
PA	HB 2198	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, repealing provisions relating to Computer Data Center Equipment Incentive Program; and, in general provisions, providing for data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	26 June 2026
PA	HB 2246†	An Act amending Title 27 (Environmental Resources) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in water resources planning, further providing for State water plan and providing for covered data centers; and promulgating regulations. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed chamber	1 May 2026
PA	HB 2359†	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, in computer data center equipment incentive program, further providing for definitions, for application for certification, for eligibility requirements relating to sales and use tax... Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	10 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
PA	HB 2496†	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, providing for pause on data center proposals. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed chamber	30 June 2026
PA	HB 2515	An Act providing for commercial data center transparency regarding energy use, water use and noise pollution; imposing duties on the Department of Environmental Protection, the Department of Transportation and the Office of Attorney General; and imposing civil penalties. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	13 May 2026
PA	HB 2516	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; in comprehensive plan, providing for comprehensive plan element for commercial data centers; and, in... Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	13 May 2026
PA	HB 2532	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, repealing provisions relating to computer data center	In committee	27 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		equipment incentive program; in general provisions, providing for transfer of tax from certain sale of computer data equipment; and... Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: PA SB 1344		
PA	HB 2535†	An Act providing for the public safety regulation of large load users; requiring the submission of emergency operations plans and generalized infrastructure inventories as a condition of occupancy; protecting confidential security information; and providing for enforcement and... Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber	13 October 2026
PA	HB 2539†	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, in Computer Data Center Equipment Incentive Program, further providing for application for certification, for eligibility requirements relating to Sales and Use Tax Refund Program and... Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	27 May 2026
PA	HB 2588	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in zoning, further providing for	In committee	2 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		ordinance provisions. Siting, zoning and permitting		
PA	HB 2650	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, in tax credit and tax benefit administration, further providing for definitions; in computer data center equipment incentive program, providing for certification prohibition; providing... Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: PA SB 1384	■ Passed chamber	25 June 2026
PA	HB 2760†	An Act providing for the protection of water supplies by requiring commercial data centers to restore or replace a polluted or diminutive water supply; and imposing duties on the Department of Environmental Protection. Water, cooling and emissions	■ In committee	9 September 2026
PA	HB 2775	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in zoning, further providing for ordinance provisions. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Passed committee	30 September 2026
PA	HB 2821	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general	■ In committee	2 October 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in subdivision and land development, providing for local option for high impact data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting		
PA	SB 1114	An Act amending Title 66 (Public Utilities) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in restructuring of electric utility industry, providing for large load customers; and making editorial changes. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	15 December 2025
PA	SB 1297	An Act amending the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971, in Computer Data Center Equipment Incentive Program, further providing for application for certification and for separation of facilities, providing for additional eligibility... Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	23 April 2026
PA	SB 1323	An Act providing for the regulation of commercial data centers; imposing duties on the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, the Department of Human Services and the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority; establishing the Data Center Low-Income Home Energy Assistance...	In committee	20 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		On-site and co-located generation, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility		
PA	SB 1345	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in zoning, providing for optional temporary moratorium on acceptance or consideration of new applications for high impact data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: PA HB 2533	■ Passed committee	30 September 2026
PA	SB 1359	An Act imposing a Statewide moratorium on hyperscale data center development and permitting; and providing for enforcement. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	4 June 2026
PA	SB 1408	An Act providing for data center transparency; prohibiting certain nondisclosure agreements between public agencies and data centers; providing for data centers and public input; prohibiting data centers from being developed or operated by certain foreign entities; and providing... Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	5 October 2026
PA	SB 1442	An Act prohibiting data centers from being developed or operated by certain foreign entities; and providing for	■ In committee	25 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		enforcement by Attorney General.		
PA	SB 1455†	An Act amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in general provisions relating to government and administration, providing for pre-application procedure for a proposed data center. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	24 September 2026
PA	SB 1459	An Act requiring proposed data centers to conduct water usage studies. Water, cooling and emissions	■ In committee	24 September 2026
PA	SB 1460	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in zoning, prohibiting the location of data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	24 September 2026
PA	SB 1461	An Act amending the act of July 31, 1968 (P.L.805, No.247), known as the Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code, in general provisions, further providing for definitions; and, in zoning, providing for hyperscale data centers and public input. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	24 September 2026
PA	SB 1469	An Act amending Title 66 (Public Utilities) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in rates and distribution systems, providing	■ In committee	24 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		for large load hyperscale data center tariffs. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
PA	SB 1470	An Act amending Title 27 (Environmental Resources) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in water resources planning, providing for water conservation requirements for data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	■ In committee	24 September 2026
PA	SB 724	An Act providing for regulation of large load customers and public utilities and for community benefits agreements between large load customers and community-based organizations; establishing the Data Center LIHEAP Enhancement Fund; and imposing duties on the Department of Human... Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	31 March 2026
PA	SB 939†	Establishing the Office of Transformation and Opportunity and the Artificial Intelligence, Data Center and Emerging Technology Regulatory Sandbox Program; and providing for powers and duties of office and for permits for high impact data centers that have their own power. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	4 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
PA	SB 991	An Act providing for a permitting process for data center siting; and imposing powers and duties on the Department of Environmental Protection. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	5 September 2025
PA	SR 369	A Resolution directing the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee to conduct a study on the future viability of data center technology and facilities.	In committee	30 September 2026
RI	HB 6097	AN ACT RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT - - RHODE ISLAND COMMERCE CORPORATION - - QUALIFIED DATA CENTERS LOCATION INCENTIVE Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: RI SB 921	Dead	6 May 2025
RI	HB 7270	AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC UTILITIES AND CARRIERS - - PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: RI SB 2427	Dead	7 April 2026
RI	HB 7331	AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC UTILITIES AND CARRIERS - - PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: RI SB 2776	Dead	7 April 2026
RI	HB 7695	AN ACT RELATING TO STATE AFFAIRS AND GOVERNMENT - - RHODE ISLAND COMMERCE CORPORATION	Dead	7 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: RI SB 2346		
SC	H 3309	Electrical Utilities Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Enacted	19 May 2025
SC	H 4583	The South Carolina Data Center Responsibility Act Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	18 February 2026
SC	H 4925†	Sales Tax Exemption Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	14 January 2026
SC	H 5122	Internet and Communications Service Providers Equipment Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Enacted	5 June 2026
SC	H 5215	Data Center Utility Costs Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	24 February 2026
SC	H 5286	Data Center Moratorium Siting, zoning and permitting, Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	31 March 2026
SC	H 5484	Energy Affordability Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	1 April 2026
SC	H 5526	Data Center Moratorium Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	14 April 2026
SC	S 163	Cryptocurrency Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	5 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
SC	S 724	Commercial Data Center Water Usage Report Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	13 January 2026
SC	S 784	Energy Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	14 January 2026
SC	S 867	Data Center Development Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Passed committee	6 May 2026
SC	S 902	Data Centers Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	10 February 2026
SD	HB 1005	provide a sales and use tax exemption for goods and services related to data center operations. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 February 2026
SD	HB 1038	allow the Public Utilities Commission to assess actual costs to data centers that are customers of public utilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Enacted	30 March 2026
SD	HB 1198	require that certain facilities obtain conditional use permits from adjacent political subdivisions. Siting, zoning and permitting	Dead	12 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
SD	HB 1246†	prohibit nondisclosure of certain agreements related to data centers.	Dead	20 February 2026
SD	HB 1301	limit costs and risks associated with electricity use by data centers and impose a moratorium. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	18 February 2026
SD	SB 127	limit nuisances caused by data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	18 February 2026
SD	SB 128	update provisions related to certain large-use customers of utilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	18 February 2026
SD	SB 135	protect residents from increased utility costs and utility shortages caused by data centers and clarify authority to regulate data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	30 March 2026
SD	SB 177	provide a sales and use tax refund for goods and services related to data center operations. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 February 2025
SD	SB 193	clarify the definition of backup electric generation. On-site and co-located generation	Dead	23 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
SD	SB 232†	impose a one-year moratorium on the construction or expansion of hyperscale data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	18 February 2026
SD	SB 234	modify provisions pertaining to the purchasing of goods and services related to data center operations. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 February 2026
SD	SB 235	protect residents from increased utility costs and utility shortages caused by data centers, to clarify authority to regulate data centers, and to modify provisions pertaining to the purchasing of goods and services by a data center. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	18 February 2026
SD	SB 239	modify provisions relating to the reinvestment payment program, and relating to the purchasing of goods and services used by projects approved for the reinvestment payment program. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	24 February 2026
TN	HB 1461	Computers and Electronic Processing - As introduced, requires high performance computing (HPC) facility operators to devote 50 percent of the computing and data processing output of the facility for a public benefit; requires HPC facility	In committee	4 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		operators to produce an annual report of... Water, cooling and emissions Companion: TN SB 1832		
TN	HB 1827	County Government - As introduced, requires a local legislative body to approve the location of any quarry or digital asset mining facility in a public meeting. - Amends TCA Title 5; Title 6; Title 7; Title 13 and Title 68. Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: TN SB 2053	■ Passed committee	21 April 2026
TN	HB 1847	Computers and Electronic Processing - As enacted, generally prohibits a municipality or electric utility to pay or absorb the cost of electrical infrastructure incurred to serve a data center; makes related changes. - Amends TCA Title 5; Title 6; Title 7; Title 13 and Title 65. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: TN SB 2128	■ Enacted	18 May 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
TN	HB 2047†	Taxes, Sales - As introduced, authorizes a qualified data center that applies for job tax credits to certify electronically that it has not, within the previous 12 months, been found to be in violation of the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification (WARN) Act, the Fair... Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: TN SB 2584	In committee	15 April 2026
TN	HB 2054	Energy - As introduced, enacts the "Data Center, Artificial Intelligence, and Clean Transition Tariff Accountability Act." - Amends TCA Title 7 and Title 65. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation Companion: TN SB 1999	In committee	4 March 2026
TN	HB 2061	Utilities, Utility Districts - As introduced, requires certain data centers to register with the Tennessee public utilities commission; requires electric and water utilities that provide service to registered data centers to report usage and rates to the commission; requires the... Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: TN SB 1600, TN SB 1682	In committee	11 March 2026
TN	HB 2392	Business and Commerce - As introduced, creates the "Tennessee Data Center	In committee	18 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Impact Review Act." - Amends TCA Title 5; Title 6; Title 7; Title 10; Title 62; Title 65; Title 68 and Title 69. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: TN SB 2653		
TN	HB 2456	Utilities, Utility Districts - As introduced, requires certain data centers to register with the department of revenue; requires fuel suppliers, and electric and water utilities that provide fuel and service respectively to registered data centers to report usage and rates to... Water, cooling and emissions Companion: TN SB 2112	In committee	18 March 2026
TN	HB 2463	Energy - As introduced, enacts the "Bring Your Own Generation Act." - Amends TCA Section 39-17-1002; Section 67-6-102 and Title 68. On-site and co-located generation Companion: TN SB 2681	In committee	18 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
TN	HB 2464	Consumer Protection - As introduced, prohibits electric utilities and high performance computing centers in this state from using transformers, parts, or equipment manufactured or sold by entities owned or controlled by foreign adversaries to support any part of their... Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: TN SB 2680	In committee	4 March 2026
TN	HB 946	Energy - As introduced, requires an applicant and an electric utility service to perform and submit to the locality a site assessment prior to the approval of a rezoning request, special exception, or special use permit for the siting of a new high energy use facility (HEUF)... Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: TN SB 962	In committee	18 March 2026
TX	HB 3824	Relating to fire safety standards and emergency operations plans for the operation of battery energy storage facilities; providing administrative penalties.	■ Enacted	20 June 2025
TX	HB 3970	Relating to the interconnection and operation of large loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: TX SB 1942	■ Passed chamber	15 May 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
TX	HB 4290	Relating to a qualifying cogenerator that serves a large load and a colocated desalination facility. On-site and co-located generation	■ Passed chamber	6 May 2025
TX	HB 4908	Relating to the establishment of the Texas prosperity payout fund; imposing taxes on the gross revenues of and consumption by certain industry participants; authorizing administrative penalties.	In committee	3 April 2025
TX	HB 5588	Relating to an exemption from ad valorem taxation of the total appraised value of real property used as a data center and the tangible personal property used by the data center to meet the data center's demand for energy. Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: TX SB 2222	In committee	7 April 2025
TX	SB 2074	Relating to a study of the four coincident peak program by the Public Utility Commission of Texas and the independent organization certified to manage the ERCOT power region. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	24 March 2025
TX	SB 2211	Relating to a qualifying cogenerator that serves a large load and a colocated desalination facility. On-site and co-located generation	In committee	10 April 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
TX	SB 2315†	Relating to a cost overage exemption for interconnection of advanced nuclear reactors to the ERCOT transmission system. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	25 March 2025
TX	SB 2888	Relating to the temporary sales and use tax exemptions for certain tangible personal property related to data centers and large data center projects. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	7 April 2025
TX	SB 6	Relating to the planning for, interconnection and operation of, and costs related to providing service for certain electrical loads and to the generation of electric power by a water supply or sewer service corporation. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Enacted	20 June 2025
TX	SJR 72	Proposing a constitutional amendment to authorize the legislature to exempt from ad valorem taxation the total appraised value of real property used as a data center and the tangible personal property used by the data center to meet the data center's demand for energy. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	25 March 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
US	H.R. 10004	Defending Our Energy and Water Act Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	30 July 2026
US	H.R. 10005	Data Center Resource Disclosure Act Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	30 July 2026
US	H.R. 10041	Smart Data Center Policy Act	In committee	3 August 2026
US	H.R. 10102	Data Center Community Reinvestment Act of 2026	In committee	13 August 2026
US	H.R. 10118	No Data Center NDAs Act	In committee	20 August 2026
US	H.R. 10119	Protecting Local Control of Data Centers Act	In committee	20 August 2026
US	H.R. 10139	Ratepayer Bill of Rights Act of 2026 Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	24 August 2026
US	H.R. 10169	To prohibit the provision of Federal financial benefit for the construction, expansion, or substantial rehabilitation of data centers on prime farmland and other certain farmland. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	27 August 2026
US	H.R. 10321	Responsible Data Center Siting Act of 2026 Siting, zoning and permitting	■ In committee	8 September 2026
US	H.R. 10322	Data Center Fair Share Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ In committee	8 September 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
US	H.R. 10448	Reverse Big Ugly Tax Breaks for Data Centers Act Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	16 September 2026
US	H.R. 10465	Public Lands Accountability Act	In committee	16 September 2026
US	H.R. 10467	Data Center Fairness Fee Act of 2026 Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	16 September 2026
US	H.R. 10570	No Secrets for Data Centers Act of 2026 Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	24 September 2026
US	H.R. 10579	Energy Cost Fairness and Reliability Act of 2026 Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	24 September 2026
US	H.R. 10809	Make Data Centers Pay Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	13 October 2026
US	H.R. 5227	Unleashing Low-Cost Rural AI Act	In committee	9 September 2025
US	H.R. 5927	Securing Reliable Power for Advanced Technologies Act Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	7 November 2025
US	H.R. 6179	Clean Cloud Act of 2025	In committee	20 November 2025
US	H.R. 6336	Fair Allocation of Interstate Rates Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	1 December 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
US	H.R. 6529	Protecting Families from AI Data Center Energy Costs Act	■ Passed committee	21 July 2026
US	H.R. 6983	PRICE Act	In committee	8 January 2026
US	H.R. 6984	Data Center Transparency Act	In committee	8 January 2026
US	H.R. 7066	SHIELD Act	In committee	14 January 2026
US	H.R. 7635	CHARGE Act	In committee	20 February 2026
US	H.R. 7858	Data Center Community Impact Act	In committee	5 March 2026
US	H.R. 8033	No Harm Data Centers Act	In committee	20 March 2026
US	H.R. 8037	Protect American AI Act of 2026	In committee	24 March 2026
US	H.R. 8241	Power for the People Act of 2026	In committee	9 April 2026
US	H.R. 8488	AI Data Center Site Selection Transparency Act of 2026 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	23 April 2026
US	H.R. 8516	American Leadership in AI Act	In committee	27 April 2026
US	H.R. 8711	Data Infrastructure Risk Reduction Act	In committee	8 May 2026
US	H.R. 9019	POWER Act	In committee	22 May 2026
US	H.R. 9183	Artificial Intelligence Environmental Impacts Act of	In committee	8 June 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		2026 Water, cooling and emissions		
US	H.R. 9262	Local Control Protection Act	In committee	11 June 2026
US	H.R. 9340	Ratepayer Protection Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed chamber	30 September 2026
US	H.R. 9372	Data Infrastructure Energy Measurement and Standards Act Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	25 June 2026
US	H.R. 9419	Power and Water for Families Act of 2026 Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	24 June 2026
US	H.R. 9442	Artificial Intelligence Data Center Moratorium Act Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	24 June 2026
US	H.R. 9629	Protecting Communities from Data Center Impacts Act of 2026 Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	9 July 2026
US	H.R. 9655	FAIR Data Act	In committee	13 July 2026
US	H.R. 9777	Protecting Ratepayers Act	In committee	20 July 2026
US	H.R. 9825	Data Center Water and Energy Transparency Act of 2026 Water, cooling and emissions Companion: US S. 4213	In committee	22 July 2026
US	H.R. 9939	No AI Data Centers on Federal Lands Act	In committee	23 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
US	S. 1475	Clean Cloud Act of 2025	In committee	10 April 2025
US	S. 3269	Liquid Cooling for AI Act of 2025 Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	15 April 2026
US	S. 3682	Power for the People Act of 2026	In committee	15 January 2026
US	S. 3852	GRID Act	In committee	11 February 2026
US	S. 4214	Artificial Intelligence Data Center Moratorium Act Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	25 March 2026
US	S. 4251	Mined in America Act of 2026	In committee	26 March 2026
US	S. 4559	Energy Cost Fairness and Reliability Act of 2026 Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	18 May 2026
US	S. 4727	Artificial Intelligence Environmental Impacts Act of 2026 Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	9 June 2026
US	S. 4806	POWER Up Act	In committee	17 June 2026
US	S. 4825	American A.I. Sovereign Wealth Fund Act	In committee	18 June 2026
US	S. 5028	Ratepayer Protection Act Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	16 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
US	S. 5054	Data Center Tax Accountability and Disclosure Act of 2026 Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	21 July 2026
US	S. 5199	GRID Savings Act of 2026 Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	30 July 2026
US	S. 5418	No Tax Breaks for Data Centers Act Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	16 September 2026
US	S. 5640†	Data Center Transparency Act of 2026 Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	30 September 2026
US	S. 5645†	Data Center Community Empowerment Act of 2026 Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	30 September 2026
US	S. 5658†	A bill to prohibit the construction of data centers on Federal land, and for other purposes. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	30 September 2026
UT	HB 230	Blockchain and Digital Innovation Amendments	Enacted	26 March 2025
UT	HB 413	Surplus Interconnection Service Amendments Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	7 March 2026
UT	HB 507	State Coordination of Regional and Local Economic Development Projects Amendments	Enacted	25 March 2026
UT	HB 585	Data Center Amendments	In committee	7 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
UT	HB 76	Data Center Water Transparency Amendments Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	23 March 2026
UT	SB 132	Electric Utility Amendments Companion: UT SB 227	■ Enacted	26 March 2025
UT	SB 282	Electrical Grid Amendments Grid reliability and load flexibility	Dead	7 March 2026
UT	SB 318	Data Center Non Disclosure Amendments Water, cooling and emissions	Introduced	7 March 2026
VA	HB 1087	High energy use facilities; natural gas fuel cell generating resources. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Tax incentives and clawbacks, On-site and co-located generation, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 1101	Local composite index school funding formula; data center revenue. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 116†	Retail Sales and Use tax; exemption for data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: VA SB 192	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	HB 1288†	Public utilities; classification of customers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	HB 1379	Electric utilities; interconnection service standards, high-demand customers.	In committee	21 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility		
VA	HB 1515	Local approval of data centers; temporary moratorium. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	HB 153	Data centers; site assessment, sound profile of the high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	13 April 2026
VA	HB 154	Data centers; use of emergency generation unit, disclosure requirements. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 1546†	Data centers; sales and use tax exemption for certain equipment or enabling software. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	HB 155	Electric utilities; certificate of operation for high-load facilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 1601†	Data centers; site assessment for high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting	■ Enacted	2 May 2025
VA	HB 1984†	Data centers; sitings near parks, schools, and residential	In committee	4 February 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		areas. Siting, zoning and permitting		
VA	HB 2026	Data centers; industrial zoning. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	4 February 2025
VA	HB 2028	School boards; entitlement to one-time fee from certain data centers. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	4 February 2025
VA	HB 2035	High-energy facilities; water and energy usage info. reports statewide clearinghouse established. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	HB 2101	Electric utilities; data center cost allocation. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	HB 2377	Comprehensive plan; data centers, water usage. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	4 February 2025
VA	HB 241	License plates; only rear plate required, exception.	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 2422	Public utilities; classification of customers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	HB 2428	Tangible personal property; computer equipment and peripherals used in data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	5 February 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
VA	HB 2578	Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers, reports. Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	HB 2644	Electric cooperative subsidiaries; customers exceeding 90 megawatts demand. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Enacted	24 March 2025
VA	HB 2684	Phase II Utility; plan for certain generation and transmission infrastructure costs. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	HB 2685	Retail Sales and Use Tax; commercial & industrial exemptions for data centers in Northern Virginia. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 February 2025
VA	HB 2712	Data centers; local authority considering any land use application. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	4 February 2025
VA	HB 2715	Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers, definitions. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 February 2025
VA	HB 285	Distributed Energy Resources Task Force; created, membership, reports, sunset.	Vetoed	11 April 2026
VA	HB 323	Data centers; Department of Energy shall lead efforts to accelerate use of waste heat,	Enacted	13 April 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		report. Water, cooling and emissions		
VA	HB 338†	Siting of data centers; locality may perform site assessment before approval. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Passed chamber	19 November 2024
VA	HB 496	Certain data from water users; water use consumption for domestic, etc., purposes, data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	Enacted	13 April 2026
VA	HB 503	Electric utilities; cost recovery, costs substantially related to serving data center customers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	HB 507	Data centers; permit requirements, emission limits for certain engine-generator sets. Water, cooling and emissions	Enacted	8 April 2026
VA	HB 511	Data centers; industrial zoning. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	23 January 2026
VA	HB 557	Tangible personal property tax; establishes classification for electric landscaping equipment.	Enacted	8 April 2026
VA	HB 589	Data centers; certain data from water users, water use consumption. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 591	Data centers; policy of the Commonwealth.	Passed chamber	21 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility		
VA	HB 607	Aggregate air pollution; Department of Environmental Quality to study, data center generators. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	HB 641	Virginia's Great Outdoors Act; established, creates data center land conservation tax.	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	HB 658	State Corporation Commission; cost allocation proceedings for certain electric utilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 784	RS and UT; commercial and industrial exemptions, disclosure of data center operator exemption. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	11 February 2026
VA	HB 824	Data centers; energy generation and storage, report. On-site and co-located generation	In committee	18 February 2026
VA	HB 897	Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers, delayed effective date. Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Passed chamber	3 March 2026
VA	HB 910†	Data centers; energy usage. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	HB 945	Geothermal energy; Dept. of Energy to study, SCC to	In committee	18 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		establish requirements for high energy users. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, On-site and co-located generation		
VA	HB 961	Retail Sales and Use Tax; commercial and industrial exemptions, data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	11 February 2026
VA	HJ 64†	Localities hosting data center infrastructure; DHCD to study revenue sharing program. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	SB 1045†	Siting of data centers; property classified for industrial use. Siting, zoning and permitting	Dead	27 January 2025
VA	SB 1046	Data centers; noise abatement. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	27 January 2025
VA	SB 1196	Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	SB 1197	Electric cooperative subsidiaries; customers exceeding 90 megawatts demand. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Enacted	24 March 2025
VA	SB 1243	Electric utilities; electric distribution infrastructure serving data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	27 January 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
VA	SB 130	Data centers; site assessment, definition of high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting	Passed committee	3 February 2026
VA	SB 1353	High-energy facilities; water and energy usage info. reports statewide clearinghouse established. Water, cooling and emissions	Passed committee	5 February 2025
VA	SB 1358	Underground transmission lines; qualifying projects.	In committee	27 January 2025
VA	SB 1425	Retail Sales and Use Tax; data center exemption expiration, distribution of revenues. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	5 February 2025
VA	SB 1449	Data centers; site assessment for high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Enacted	2 May 2025
VA	SB 191†	Electric utilities; data center demand, allocation of costs among customer classes. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	SB 284†	Siting of data centers; impacts on resources and historically significant sites. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	19 November 2024
VA	SB 285†	Siting of data centers; site assessment. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	19 November 2024
VA	SB 289†	Stormwater management regulations; enterprise data	In committee	18 November 2024

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		center operations. Water, cooling and emissions		
VA	SB 336	Tier 2 emergency generators; SCC shall evaluate impact of requiring data centers to limit use, etc. Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber	21 July 2026
VA	SB 339	SCC; cost allocation proceedings for certain electric utilities, definitions. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	■ Passed chamber	21 July 2026
VA	SB 393	Virginia's Great Outdoors Act; established, creates data center land conservation tax. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	SB 417	Cloud Computing Cluster Infrastructure Grant Fund; reclaimed water usage, definitions. Tax incentives and clawbacks, Water, cooling and emissions	■ Passed committee	21 July 2026
VA	SB 465	Retail Sales and Use Tax; exemption for data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	17 February 2026
VA	SB 466	Electric utilities; cost recovery, costs substantially related to serving data center customers. Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	SB 467	High load facilities; impact assessments. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	21 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
VA	SB 521†	Data centers; rainwater harvesting systems. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	SB 551	Energy load flexibility protocols; SCC et al., to evaluate high electric demand customers, report. Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	9 February 2026
VA	SB 552†	Siting of large data centers; site assessment, standards, civil penalties. Siting, zoning and permitting	Dead	2 February 2026
VA	SB 553	Certain data from water users; water use consumption for domestic, etc., purposes, data centers. Water, cooling and emissions	■ Enacted	13 April 2026
VA	SB 554	Zoning; high-energy users, local authority. Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	In committee	12 February 2026
VA	SB 619	Electric utilities; certificate of operation for high-load facilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber	10 March 2026
VA	SB 664†	Electric utilities; electric distribution infrastructure serving data centers. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	18 November 2024
VA	SB 700	Large-Scale Electricity Consumer Infrastructure Impact Fund; created.	In committee	21 July 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Large-load tariffs and cost allocation		
VA	SB 709	Cloud Computing Cluster Infrastructure Grant Fund; performance agreement.	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	SB 841	Data centers; public hearing and notice requirements. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	8 October 2026
VA	SB 843	Data centers; state permitting, local approval, moratorium, sunset. Siting, zoning and permitting, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	9 October 2026
VA	SB 899	High electric demand facility; locality may include in its zoning ordinance water use estimate. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Dead	30 January 2025
VA	SB 93	Data centers; taxes on banks that are tenants of a center. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	21 July 2026
VA	SB 94	Data centers; site assessment, sound profile of the high energy use facility. Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions	Enacted	13 April 2026
VA	SB 960	Electric utilities; data center cost allocation. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Passed chamber	22 February 2025
VA	SB 976	Cloud Computing Cluster Infrastructure Grant Fund; performance agreement.	In committee	29 January 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
VT	H 370	An act relating to cryptocurrency and protecting the public welfare Water, cooling and emissions	Introduced	26 February 2025
VT	H 720	An act relating to the Cloud Computing Public Utility Act	Introduced	20 January 2026
VT	H 727	An act relating to sustainable data center deployment Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Vetoed	29 May 2026
VT	S 205	An act relating to a temporary moratorium on AI data centers and a report on the construction and operation of AI data centers in Vermont Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility	Introduced	6 January 2026
WA	HB 2413	Ensuring that the clean energy transformation act provides the regulatory certainty to allow investments in new energy generation resources sufficient to meet Washington's energy needs. On-site and co-located generation	In committee	13 January 2026
WA	HB 2502	Improving local government funding by removing certain sales and use tax exemptions. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	15 January 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
WA	HB 2515	Addressing emerging large energy use facilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Grid reliability and load flexibility Companion: WA SB 6171	Floor vote	12 March 2026
WA	HB 2655	Providing a retail sales and use tax exemption for the construction and equipping of new data centers located in a county east of the Cascades that borders another state and has a population of at least 500,000. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	6 February 2026
WA	HB 2708	Removing a tax exemption for the replacement of equipment for data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	30 January 2026
WA	SB 6121	Providing electricity service to large energy use facilities. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	In committee	14 January 2026
WA	SB 6231	Removing a tax exemption for the replacement of equipment for data centers. Tax incentives and clawbacks	Enacted	1 April 2026
WI	AB 1036	Relating to: prohibiting nondisclosure agreements intended to conceal information about a data center from the public. Water, cooling and emissions Companion: WI SB 969	Dead	23 March 2026
WI	AB 1099	Relating to: moratorium on data centers.	Dead	23 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
		Siting, zoning and permitting Companion: WI SB 1061		
WI	AB 228†	Relating to: tax incremental financing districts containing qualified data centers. (FE) Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: WI SB 241	Dead	23 March 2026
WI	AB 245	Relating to: modifying the sales and use tax exemption for qualified data centers. (FE) Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: WI SB 244	Dead	23 March 2026
WI	AB 657	Relating to: a sales and use tax exemption for nuclear fusion technology projects. (FE) Tax incentives and clawbacks	■ Enacted	2 April 2026
WI	AB 722	Relating to: large energy customer fees; electric utility very large customer class; a renewable resource tariff; building requirements for data centers; water usage by large customers; required pay rate on large-scale data center projects; and granting rule-making authority... Large-load tariffs and cost allocation, Siting, zoning and permitting, Water, cooling and emissions Companion: WI SB 729	Dead	6 April 2026
WI	AB 840	Relating to: certain requirements related to data centers.	■ Passed chamber	23 March 2026
WI	SB 843	Relating to: certain requirements related to data centers.	Dead	23 March 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
WV	HB 3137	Relating to establishing economic incentives for data centers to locate within the state Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	4 March 2025
WV	HB 3264	Relating to the ad valorem property valuation of specialized high-technology property Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	7 March 2025
WV	HB 4481	WV Load Forecast Accountability Act Grid reliability and load flexibility	■ Passed chamber	13 March 2026
WV	HB 4509	Relating to restoring local jurisdiction to state political subdivisions over certain electric power facilities. Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	19 January 2026
WV	HB 4683	Prevent depletion of groundwater and aquifers Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	21 January 2026
WV	HB 4832	Relating to the use of state water resources Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	26 January 2026
WV	HB 4854	Prohibiting the state or any political subdivision from subsidizing any data center in West Virginia Tax incentives and clawbacks Companion: WV HB 4948	In committee	28 January 2026
WV	HB 4971	Relating to preliminary planning for future electric substations near industrial parks on certain high voltage transmission lines	■ Passed chamber	26 February 2026

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
WV	HB 4983†	Authorizing the Department of Commerce to promulgate a legislative rule relating to certification of a microgrid district or certification as a high impact data center Tax incentives and clawbacks, On-site and co-located generation	■ Enacted	29 June 2026
WV	HB 5032	Prevention of data center collection of citizen data	In committee	2 February 2026
WV	HB 5411	Establishing the Energy Freedom and Fairness Act	In committee	10 February 2026
WV	HB 5590	Create a limited and predictable water-quantity review framework for High Impact Data Centers (HIDCs) in West Virginia. Water, cooling and emissions	In committee	16 February 2026
WV	HB 5611	Certified Microgrid Program On-site and co-located generation Companion: WV SB 658	In committee	16 February 2026
WV	HB 5620	To restore local control in the decision making process in regard to data centers Siting, zoning and permitting	In committee	16 February 2026
WV	HB 5657	Electric Choice and Competition Act	In committee	17 February 2026
WV	SB 583	Establishing economic incentives for data centers to locate within state Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	24 February 2025

State	Bill	Title	Current status	Last action
WV	SB 623†	Establishing economic incentives for data centers to locate within WV Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	27 January 2026
WV	SB 652	Relating to distribution of tax revenues collected from data centers Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	28 January 2026
WV	SB 695†	Department of Commerce rule relating to certification of microgrid district or certification as high impact data center Tax incentives and clawbacks, On-site and co-located generation	In committee	30 January 2026
WV	SB 803	Relating to data centers	In committee	19 March 2025
WV	SB 818	Power Generation and Consumption Act of 2025 On-site and co-located generation	In committee	19 March 2025
WV	SB 857	Establishing economic incentives for data centers to locate within state Tax incentives and clawbacks	In committee	20 March 2025
WY	SF 193	Electric utility service agreements-large loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Dead	3 March 2025
WY	SF 76	Distribution of taxes on large electrical loads. Large-load tariffs and cost allocation	Introduced	10 February 2026

What this report could not read

On 2 November 2026, 12,484 bills in current sessions were held without their text: Montana 3,456, Illinois 715, Virginia 715, Puerto Rico 633, Congress 624, Kansas 618, Michigan 526, Missouri 461, Delaware 454, New Hampshire 450, Hawaii 436, Colorado 270, New Jersey 254, Nevada 247, Mississippi 215, Massachusetts 212, Rhode Island 197, Northern Mariana Islands 194, Arizona 184, Guam 159, Utah 153, US Virgin Islands 148, West Virginia 143, New York 115, Iowa 112, Ohio 105, North Dakota 96, Maine 82, California 78, Kentucky 58, South Carolina 52, Georgia 43, Louisiana 40, North Carolina 39, Nebraska 32, Oklahoma 31, Minnesota 23, Wisconsin 20, New Mexico 16, Tennessee 16, Oregon 13, Florida 12, Alaska 11, Maryland 4, South Dakota 4, Washington 4, District of Columbia 3, Texas 3, Alabama 2, Idaho 2, Pennsylvania 2, Vermont 2. They are matched on their titles alone, so a bill on this topic whose title does not say so may be missing; check those legislatures directly.

† Matched on the bill's title alone, because the platform does not yet hold that bill's full text. Every other bill is matched on its whole document.

Published by LawSignals. Data Centers and Energy Load Tracker is issued monthly. To receive each issue, follow it at lawsignals.com/data-centers-energy